## File \#:

## $62-+1 Q-116395$

## Serial Scope:

## EBF <br> 971



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## 971

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This document is prepared in response to your raquest ard is not for disscmiv rution outside your Committec. Its use is limitced to offiaial preceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to waditionined person$n$ :l without the express approval of the FBI.

(àated $12 / 10 / 68$ captioned "CP-USA organtzation; "IS- Am,
Los Angeles Ietter to Bureau dated $3 / 23 / 69 \%$
LOS Angeles letter to Bureau dated $3 / 27 / 69 \%$ jBureaaia $\operatorname{ED}-01$ to Los Angeles dated $3 / 27 / 69^{\circ}$.

- p -

ENCLOAURESS:
:TO BUREAU
Two conies Fin- 376 ADMIXSTRATYY

Two copies FD-122 recommending that bivis be includeat in the Security Index. Priority III, sent to: Bureau: $4 / \dot{4} / 69$.


IA 157-2325

Instant report is being submitited instead of LHM as per FDw 01 dated $3 / 27 / 69$ to facjlitiate handling.

An extra copy of this report with oppropxiate FD-376 and photograph for Secret Service are being fumished the Bureau in the event DAVIS is included in the Security Index. Los Angeles he.s prepared an extra copy of the report and FDD 376 with photogreph and will furmish to Secret Sexvice, Los Angeles on Bureau approval.

No interview with DAVIS is being recomended. DAVIS is prescnity living with DEACON ALMXANDER (STAILTEY SAMUEL ALEXAMDRR), Los Angeles fjle 100 70526 , Bureau file 157 - 10023 curnently on the Los Angeles Security Index and the Los Angeles Agitator Index. It is relt an interview would result in possible embarrassment to the Bure au.

This nopor' is being classified Confjdential because it contajns infomation froin informants which if disclosed. could neasonably result in their disclosure and compromise thejr future offectiveness.

Record of the Jerferson County Board of Health, Bureau of Records and Vital Statistics, Birminghom, Alabama, wene viewed by the Birmingham Division.

Records of the Dxivers License Section, Caliromia Department of hotor Vehicles, were caused to be revieved by IC FREDERICK M, FRERHAN, Sacramento Division, with negative results.

Records of the Los Ameles Shexiff's Office were revieved by IC MERION R ANDERSON.

Records of the Los Angeles Police Department were reviewed by IC MTLLARD T. ANDERSON.
COVER Pags

Ln 157:-2325

Records of the Los Anscies Traffic Court wene revieved by Special Enployee chamy do POWML.

Reconds of the Recil fexchants Credit Association, Los Angeless California, were revieved by IC BmRimble. BLAIS.

Records of the Jos Angeles County Voters Recriso tration were reviened by Special Employce GAREY D. POMLL. LEADS

## LOS ATGBJES

 finctude Dition in the security fincx, and disscminato copy of this report to Secret Service.

BOSTON
 investiget on per rederenced letwer datod $3 / 27 / 69$.

SGY DTEGO
AT SAN DTEGO, CATTPOMTA: WHI submit mesults of investigation per trenenced leter dated $3 / 27 / 63$.

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| Recowds Clerk |  |
| UCSD |  |
| San Diego, |  |
| Calir ornia | 157-2325-11 |
| LA $\mathrm{T}-2$ |  |
| SOURCE | 157-2325-13 |
|  | - C - <br> COVER PAGE |

LA 157-2325


157-2325-55
Orally to sA CIARIES K. JOHNSON on $3 / 29 / 69$.
134-1210A-563 -599

LATM.
157-2325-16
L^ $\begin{gathered}\text { T-5 } \\ \boldsymbol{*}\end{gathered}$
134-2004A-582

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Oxally to SA DAVID R. Pender 으 $1.2 / 4 / 68$
134-107A-732 chmousin 740

LA $T .9$
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IA $\frac{1}{*}-12$
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* INFORMANT

SYMBOL NUMBERS
Orally to SA THEODORE J. A'FIBARN on $7 / 23 / 68$

134-2702A-618

134-37A-915 through 1003
134-66n-3.54.4 through 1546

LA $157: 2325$

## LAT-13

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IA T- 1.4
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.
Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

$$
\text { April 15, } 1969
$$

Dear Sir:
The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.
1.Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. [X] Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. $\square$ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. $\square$ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
(a) $\square$ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior:
(b) $\square$ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
(c) $\square$ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. $\square$ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph $\square$ has been furnished $\Psi \square$ enclosed $\square$ is not available
$\square$ may be available through
ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS Also known as Tamu
$-$


## 3



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION


Copy to: 1 - Secret Service, Los Angeles (RM)


Report of: WILLTAM H。 SNELI Date: $\quad 4 / 15 / 69$

Office:Los Angeloss Calinomia
Field office File \%: 257002325
Tille: ANGELA YVOMNE DAVIS

Character: SECURITX MAPMER © $C$.

Synopsis: ANGELA YVOMNE DAVIS, aIso brsomiz as "Tamu", pesides at $1107 \mathrm{~m} / 2$ West 87 Gh Stroet, Los Angoles, Califomia。 DAVJS is presentyy uncmolovod. Bachenound date is boing sot owio On 6/2 $/ 68$, DAVIS was olocted es a siverf member of tho Los Angelos unoptor or SNCC. DAVIS deopped out of SMCC and joinced tho Commmist Panto. DAVLS is a mombor of tine Ghe Lumuniba Cluo, Honcanda Smith Soction, SCDCP." DAVIS' activities in cominction wlth the SGDCP are sot ont. Descripition dota sctiontor

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## DETAILS:

Investigation in this matter was prodicated upon rocoipt of information frorn LA Tw thet ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS was a member of the Communt Party in 1.969.

BIRTH DATA ATD CITMZETSHTP

## BACKCROUNDATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Unauthorized Disclosure Subject to Criminal Sanctions
On January 30, 1969, rocords of the Jefferson County Board of Healith, Buroan of Records and Vital Staitistios, 1912 Eighth Avcnue South, Birminghom, Alabama, roinected that uncor Bisth Continicato numbor 3737026 for the yoar 1944. ANGELA XVOMES DAVTS was bom Jameny 26,1944 , the daughtor


LS. 157-2325

## EDUCATTON

## LА TーI (6/6/68)

DAVIS attended graduate school in 1968 in the Philosophy Department at the University of California, San Diego. DAVIS supposedly attended Brandels University, Boston, Massachusetts from the period 1961 to 1965.

IDENTTITICARION
RECORD
The following is an identification recond fumished by the FBI Idencification Division:


FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVGPGATION
WASHINGTON, DC. $20 \sin ^{2}$.

The following FBI record, NUMBER NONE ASSIGNED $n$ is furnished FOR OFFICIAL USE ON


$$
-3-
$$

LA 157-2325

ARREST RECORD
Records at the following agencies were reviewed and reftected no identifiable record on DAVIS:

Los Angeles Sheriff's Office
Los Angeles, California
Apsill 1, 1969
Los Angeles Politce Dapariment
Los Angeles, Cajifomia
Apxil 1., 1969
Los Angeles Traific Court
Los Angeles, Califomia
March 27, 1.969
LA T. - $2(3 / 13 / 68)$
Source advised that on Harch 13, 1958, ANGRLA DAVIS was interviewed by the Los Anceles Folice Department as a burglary suspect but was released without arrest.

CREDTT RECORD
On April 1, 1969, the Retail Morchants Credit Association, Los Angeles, Califomia, records were reviewed which reflected no identifilable record on DAVIS.

VOIERS REGISTPATION
RECORD
On Aprill 1, 1969, the records of the Los Angeles County Voters Registration, Los Angeles, California, wel?e reviewed revealing that ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS registered in the Democratic Party on March 5, 1968.

PESIDESGE AMD EMPLOMENT
LAT $T-3(3 / 21 / 69)$

LA 157-2325

Source advised the DAVIS resides at $11071 / 2$ West 87 th Street, Los Angeles, California with DEACON ALEXAMDER (STARLET SAMUEL ALEXARDER), NOgro youth organizer for the Southem Catiformia District Comiunist Party (SCDOP). Source sta'ted that DAVIS is not employed at the present time but that she is traveling pexiodically between Los Angeles and San Diego.
CONNECTIONS WITH THE LOS ANGELES
STUDENI NOIJ-VIOLRNT COORDHATITGG
COMMTYTE (LASICC) (See appendix)

## LA $T-4(7 / 3 / 68)$

On June 21., 1968, the Los Angeles student NonViolent Cooxdinating Comittees (LASNCC) held a reorganizational meering at its heaquarcers, 3914 West Jeffenson, Los Angeles, California at winch time nev Los Angeles Sych orficens were elected. ANGIIA DAVIS was elected a staff momber of the editorial staff.


On May 12, 1968, ANGELA DAVIS was a special guent speaker at the Firs'c Unitarian Church of Los Angeles (See appendix) located at 2936 West Eighth Street, Los Angeles, Californja. DAVIS spoke on some of SNCC's major projects.

On June 2, 1.968, Scrigeant JFK Act 6 (4) Intelligence Unit, New Orleans Police Department, furnished miscellaneous papers on the Los Angeles SNCC. Among these papers was a letter headed "Los Angeles Student Non Violent Coordinating Comittee Liberation School" addressed to brothers and slsters and signed by one PNGELA DAVIS, Coordinatox. The letter stated that conventional education has failed to meet the needs of Black people in this country and that there is need to createducational structures which will respond to Black people's needs.

LA 157-2325

## IA ${ }^{T}-7(12 / 4 / 68)$

On December 4, 1968, source advised that AJGELA YVOMNE DAVIS had dropped out of the LASNCC and had joined the SCDCP.

CONNECTIONS WIPH MHE COMMUTST PARTY

NEMBERSHTP TN THE COMVUNTST PARTY

IA $T-3(3 / 29 / 69)$
On March 29, J.969, source advised thet Argatia. XVOME DAVIS is a member in good stamding of the Che Lmmaba Club, Moxanda Smith Section (HSS) SCDip, Los Angeles, Caldfomia.

DAVIS ' ATPRNDATCE
AT: SCDCP HEETTIGS
LA $\operatorname{T-8}(8 / 1 / 68)$
IA T-9 (8/2/68)
On July 21, 1968, ANGELA YVOMne DAVIS at'tended a general membership meeting of the SCDCP at 72.13 Beverly Boulevard, Los Angeles. Topic of discussion centered around the need for political reorganization of the working class.

## LAA T-10 (8/9/68)

On July 23, 1968, angela yvomne davis a.tcended 0. staff meeting of the SCDAP at 1254 East Honchester, Los Angeles, California.

LA TM 8 ( $11 / 14 / 68$ )
On November 8, 1968, NNGELA YVOND DAVIS zitcended a ceneral memberghip meeing of the SCDCP held at 7213 Eeverly

LA 157-2325
Boulevard, Los Angeles. The speaker was GUS ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ HALI, Chaimm, Communist Party, USA, (CP, USA).

On November 7, 1968, aNGELA YVONNE DAVIS $2 t t e n d e d$. a general meeting of the SCDCP at 7213 Beverly Boulevard. The speaker was GUS HALL, Chairman of the CP, USA.

DAVIS' ATTENDANCE AT CLUB IEETITGS OF THE SCDCP

On July 18, 1968, ANGETA YVOMT DAVIS ationded a meeting of the Che Lumumba Club, MSE, SCDOP held a.' 2138 Third Avenue, Los Angeles, Califcrim. Topic of discussion centered around polj.tics.

## ILA TT-7 (7/30/68) <br> J.A $\mathrm{T}^{-12}$ ( $8 / 2 / 68$ )

On July 28, 1968, Amemla yvonnd Davis attenced a meeting of the Cyril Briggs Club, ISS, SCDCP at 3048 South Victoria, Avenue, Los Angeles, Calirornia. Topic of discussion centered around capitalism in other foreign countries and racism.

## LA T-3 (8/6/68)

On July 31, 1968, ANCELA YVOME DAVIS attendod a meeting of the Che tumuba Club, MSS, SCDAP, at 2128 Third Avenue, Los Angeles. Topic of discussion was a report from the SCDCP and various comittee reports.

## JA $T-1](12 / 10 / 68)$

on November 25, 1968, ARGETA YVONHE DAVIS at'cended a meeting of the Che Jomumba Club, HSS, SCDCP, at 2128 Third Avenue. Topic of discussion centered around racism.

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LA 157-2325

| IA Tu $10(1 / 9 / 69)$ |
| :--- |
| LA Tron |

On December 5, 1968, ANGEIA YVONNE DAVIS attended a meeting of the Che Lumumbe Club, HSS, SCDCP, at 2128 Third Avenue, los Angeles. The topic of discussion centered around Communist Party youth action in the commenty.

LA T-II (1/29/69)
LA T-13 (1/29/69)
on January 16, 1969, ANGBLA YVODIE DAVIS attended a meeting of the Che Lumuba Club, ISSS, SCDCP, at 1.048 oxford Avenue, Los Angeles, California. Topic of discussion centered around racism.

## LA ITo-3 (2/6/69) <br> LATmII (2/14/69)

On Januajy 30, 1969, AJGgra YVOMNS DAVTS attonded a meeting of the Che Lumuba Club, MSS, SCDOP, at 2128 Thind Avenue, Jos Angeles. DAVIS advised that she is dissatisfied with the Black people's progress in che comunity.

工过 9 - $3 / 29 / 69)$
On morch 29, 1969, HWGEA YVOMNE DAVIS attended a meeting of the Che Lumuba Club, HSS, SCDOP at 1048 South oxford, Ios Angeles, Caliromia. DAvis paid \$14.00 for club dues.

DAVIS: ATTENDANCE AT
A NEETTNG OF THE NEGRO MEMBERS OF THE SCDCP

LA $\operatorname{Tr} 8(8 / 12 / 68)$
LA $\operatorname{T-9}(8 / 12 / 68)$
LA T-12 $(8 / 14 / 63)$

LA 157-2325

On August 4, 1968, ANGEJA YVONNE DAVJS attended a meeting of all Negro members of the SCDCP at 5731 South St. Andrews place, Los Angeles, California. Topic of dism cussion centered around the election campaigns, working class, trade unions, and building of the Communist Parity.

ACTIVITTES FOR THE FURTHERANCE
OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

LA Tw 8 (10/17/68)
LA T. 11 ( $10 / 17 / 68$ )
On October 13, 1968, ANGELA YVONHE DAVIS attended the annual People's World (PW) banquet held at the Miramare Hotel, Wilshire and Ocean Avenue in Santa Monica, California, Topic of discussion centered around problems of the Mextcan American.

The PW is a West Coast Weekly Commuist newspaper.

| LA $T \sim 8(2 / 18 / 69)$ |
| :--- |
| LA $T \rightarrow 9(18 / 69)$ |

On February 9, 1969, ANGEJA yVORNE DAVIS attended the 31st Anniversary Celebration of the PW held at the Alexandria Hotel, Fifth and Spring Streets, Los Angeles, California. Topic of discussion was student uniest.

## MISCELLAEDOUS

## LA T-I4 (7/24/68)

On $7 / 24 / 68$, source was shown a photograph of ANGELA YVONRE DAVIS taken 10/5/67. Source stated that the woman in the photograph strongly resembles the woman who, on $9 / 11 / 67$ with a male companion, purchased a shotgun at Sportstown, 2673 La Cienega, Los Angeles. Source added that ir the woman in the photo is about $5^{\prime} 7^{\prime \prime}, 135$ pounds, and has pierced ears, she is alrnost certainly the woman who assisted in purchasing the shotgun.

LA 157-2325

## DFSCEIPTION

The following is a description of ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS as obtained from LA T-2, IA Tm 3 and. Los Angeles County Voters Fegistration files:

Name : ANGELA YVONNE DÁVIS, aka
Tamu
Sex . Fernole
Race
Height
Negro
$5^{\prime \prime} 8^{\prime \prime}$
Weight
Date of Birth
Place of Birch
Eyes
Haix
Education
245
Januany 26, 1944
Bilmingham, Alabama
Brown
Black
Attended Brandeis Unjversity
Boston, ilassachusetts between
1961 to 1965. Graduaice student,
Depariment of Philosophy,
Universioty of california, at
Resjdence
San Dieso, 1968.
$1107 \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{Z}$ West 87 in street
Los Angeles, California
Previous residences 6250 South Venice
Los Angeles, California
536 Rushville
La Jolla, California.

1

> APPENDIX
> COMMUNIST IVPILTRATION OF THE FIRST UNTIARIAN CHURCH OF LOS ANGELES

A source advised on May 8, 1968, that the premises of the First Unitarian Church of Los Angeles, 2936 West 8th Street, Los Angeles, California, have been utilized for meetings by Communist Party members and sympathizers over a period of years. Speakers and lecturers at the church frequently espouse Communist causes or follow the Communist Party line. Communist front group literature is distributed at the church. The church is used by some Communist party members for "mass concentration" work.

This same infiltration extends to adjuncts of the church such as the Unitarian Public Forum and the Fellowship for Social Justice, formerly known as the Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship for Social Justice.

STEPHEN H. FRITCHMAN has been minister of the church since 1948.

Reverend STEPHEN H. FRTTCHMAN is described in the Fourth Report, Un-American Activities Committee in California, 1948, Page ll5, as a very active "Communist fronter" and connected with numerous "Communist front organizations and activities".

Membership in the First Unitarian Church does not, of itself, connote membership in or sympathy with the Communist Party.

## APPENDIX

## APPEMD

## LOS ANGELES STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATTNG COMMITIEE

A source advised in July, 1968, that the Los Angeles Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (IA-SNCC), headquartered at 7406 South Western Avenue, Los Angeles, California, is not a membership organization but a loose--knit agency composed of young militant, black nationalists from South Los Angeles who have eliminated all Caucasians from their ranks and have initiated a program against the draft, the war in Vietnam and discrimination and have proposed a. revolutionary program utilizing armed force, political and economic action to obtain their goals. LA-SNCC is an arm or the Na.tional Student Non.-Violent Coordinating Committee organization headquartered at Atlanta; Georgia, and with the naming of LA --SNCC Director RONATD LEROY WITKINS as Deputy Director of SNCC for the West Coast, the affinity between the National and Local organizatjon will be more harmonious.

The above source advised that at a meeting of IA'-SACC leaders on March 22, 1968, the group indicated i.t was necessary for all SNCC personnel to be armed in order to shoot "pi.g cops" when they are stopped in South Los Angeles.

A source, in Mey, 1.968, indicated that IAASMCC leadership has encouraged a.ll associates of IAnSNCC to obtain arms and to be a.rmed a.t a.ll times.

On April 5, 1968, four LA.-SNCC officers were arrested by the Los Angeles Police Department at LAmSNCC headquarters in possession of two fully loaded 030 caliber Mal carbines and one . 12 genge shotgun, pump action, with four rounds of 00 gav.ge buckshot. On May 4, 1968, five JawNCC officers were arrested by the Los Angeles Police Deparment for possession of loaded firearms.

On May 14, 1.968 , then Director JOHN WLOYD and three Security Oificers, LA SNOC, were arrested by the New Orleans Police Department for possession of stolen property. New Orleans Police Department found four aiutomatic weapons in attache cases carried by the above persons. They also obtained matexial concerning instructions in the making of Molotov cocktails, bombs and booby traps for sabotage in guerillantype wariare. This literature was published in Communist Chiria.

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNI'EED STATES DIEPARTMMENT OF JUSTICE <br> federal burpau of investigation <br> Los Angcles, Caljfornia April 15, 1969 

Title ANGTSA YVOMTE DAVIS

Character SECURTTY MMWER - $C^{\prime}$
Reierence Repoxit of SA WILITAM H. STELS dated and captioned as above at Los Angeles.

All sources (excent any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communcation have furnished reliable information in the past.

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## RALPH ABERNATHY



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ATMT-2 is SOURCE
ATMr-3 is SOURCE
(By request).


ADUMiTiJNATIV:
Atlanta has not conclucted actjoc investigr.tjon of subject.

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\mathrm{AT} 157-257
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By soparato comanication subject has been recom?nded for inclusion in festator. Index.

This report has becu clessified "Secret" .bocause it utilizoci information roar INFORMANT, Infornation furnished by INFORMANT must be classificd Confidential.

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Director
United States Secret Service Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220


FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVVESTIGATION

$$
\text { May } 24,1968
$$



Dear Sir:
The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. $\square$ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. $\square$ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. $\square$ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as nember of other group or organization inimical to U.S.
4. $\square$ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. [im Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
(a) $\square$ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior:
(b) $\square$ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
(c) 国 Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. $\square$ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph $\square$ has been furnished $\square$ enclosed $\square$ is not available [ X ] may be available through FBI, Atlanta

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) U. S. Secret Service, Atlanta, Georgia (Registered Mail)

## SECT



Field Office File *:
157-257

Title:
RALPH DAVID ABERNATHY
Bureau File. \%:


Character:
RACIAL MATTERS

## Synopsis:

Subject born 3/11/26, Linden, filabama, resides 690 Laverne Drive, Nil, Atlanta, Georgia, serves as pastor West Hunter Street Baptist Church and serves os President Southern Christian Leadership Conference (aClu). Served in U. S. Army 8/12/44 - 10/27/45, honorable discharge, Ait 3c9 94 505. Creciit satisfactory. Atlanta凹) records reflect three traffic violations. In connection with SCLC matters, subject has been in contact with individuals having prior CP membership or affiliation. Description set forth.

- $p *$ -

DeALS:

## I. BACKGROUND

## A. BIRTH

The 1964 "yearbook" published by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 334 Auburn Avenue, NE, Atlanta, reflected RALPH D. ABERIATHY was born March 11, 1926 at Linden, Alabama.

## B. CITIZENSHIP

By virtue of his birth, ABRRNATHY is an American citizen.
NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION SST

## C. EDUCATION

The 1964 SCLC "yearboot", supra, reflects ABERNATHY is a graduate of Alabama State College, Montgomery, Alabama.

The January 21, 1967-January 27, 1967, edition of the "Chicago Defender", a weekly Chicago, Illinois, newspaper on Page 20, published an article entitled "The New Covenant Sunday - SCLC Leader to Speak". This article reflected ABERTATHY previously attended Atlanta University and was the recipient of a Doctor of Law (LLD) from Allen University.

## D. ERPLOYMTNT

On liky 17, 1968, If. JOHN A. BITRER, Credit Bureau of Greater Atlanta, Inc., advised IC ILRION M. DAVIS his records reflect PALPH DAVTO ABTRNATEF was emplored from 1951 to 1061 as pastor of the First Baptiat Church, $3: 7$ Fonth liipler ituent, Nontromexy, filabana. Since 1361 Abernathy has be?n employed as pastor or the "Fest Funter Street Bantist Cumeh, 775 Iluntar street, Sil, \&tlanta, Georgia. Tapac records also indicate that since 1931 Ardinadry has held the office of Secretary-Treasurer SCZC.

As of Hay 20, 1068, fiBRnlimixy continned to be employed as pastor oi the aforementioned church and to also serve SCLC on a full-time basis as President.

$$
\operatorname{AT}-\mathrm{Sm}-1,5 / 68
$$

## E. AFHILTATION

Mr. JAMES R. YOOD, Director of Public Relations, SCLC, on May 2, 1961 Rurnished a SCLC brochure which set forth the history of this organization and biographical data concerning several individuals
in connection therewith. This brochure reflected that ABERNATHY at that time served as President of the lifontgomery (Alabana) Improvement Association.

## F. RESIDENCE

Records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Atlanta, supra, reilected ABPRIFATHY resided at 76 Cerro Street, SH, Atlanta fxom 1961 until 1967. His current residence is 690 Laverne Drive, NY, Atlanta.

In having his curren't residence constructed, ABERNATHY ac of fariv 1967. had incurred suhstantial expense.

## G. MARITAL STATUS

Tho January 21, 1967-Januaxy 27, 1967, issue of the "Chicaso Defonder", supxa, replected iBdidiflHy

H. MILTEAE SBRYICN

 on liay 1'7, 1968 , that her records reflect bundithit was inducted into the United States Aruy at iroxt Eening, Georgia, on August 12, 1944. He receivad an honorable discharge October 27, 1945 at Foster Ganeral Hospital, Jactson, líssissippi. inis hamy Serial
 was issued a new State of Georgia Vetexan's iriver's License number V-018805.

## I. CREDIT

Records of the Credit Eureau of Greater ftlanta, supra, reflected ADsMNATHY has a satis_actory credit rating. These recorcis contain a report dated Fehruary 20, 1962, from the Hontgomery, Alabama Credit Bureau* indicating that as of February 2, 1961, ABSRNATHY
was the defendant in a slander action brought by one L. B. SULLIVFi seeiking \$500,000 damages. This matter was still pending as of February 20, 1962.

## J. ARIRESTS

On hay 17, 1363, Mr. JOHN ThLuENT, Station Captain's Oifice, fitlanta Folice Department, ftlanta, advised IC mifRION W. jevis he could not locate a record identifiable with ABERNATHY.

Miss jO PRESSL彐Y, Identification $\dot{\text { Hivision, }}$ Atlanta Police Department, on May 20, 1968, advised her records reflect ABPRNATHY vas arrested as follows:

Date
March 28, 1963

Charge
Red Light

Neptember 13, 1963 Red Light

November 17, 1964

Lane
Oruimance

Disposition
Fined s20; City of stianta Inuicipal Court
 Punicipal bourt

Fined para eity or stlanta Runicipal ©́utrt
II. ACRYUTIBE OF SUBJSCE

Unless indicated otherwise activities xecerred to took place in Atlanta, Georgia.

Characterizations of individuals and organizations where available are set forth in the appencia section or this report.

On July 6, 1965, Rev. NiRnII LUTHRt: KIrG, JR., President, SCLC, conferred with Arregu J. YCl
 Director, SCLC; HARRY WhCHIDL and ABHilisiryy regarding the recent arrest in Selma, ilabana, of a liev. Biseste affiliated with SCLC, who had been accused of embezzling

AT 157-257
funds of the Dallas County, Alabama Voter's League.
AT-T-1, 7/65

Rev. KING called a conference on February 12, 1966 of SCLC officers and other individuals for the purpose of examining the imnediate financial condition of SCLC and enceavoring to determine methois of increasing the organization's income. EBBRMATHY attended this conference as did RANDOLPE T. BLACFMELL, HOSHA UILLIAMN', Director of Voter Registration and Poiitical Education, SCLC, JUNIUS GRIFFIN, Director of Public Relations, SCLC, CLARENCE JONTS and STANLEY LEVISON. LEVISON took an active part throughout this meeting.
AT-T-1, 2/66

On March 16, 1966, $\square$ Comptroller, SCLC explained to STAFLiY LEVISOH various problems experienced by the SCLC Finance Office and the iact that ABMRNARHY as Treasurex of SCLC appeareh reluctant to act on sumgestions to solve some of those problems. LiVISON told JFK Act 6 (4) he appreciated the prohlems experienced by the finance Office and assured him he would discuss the mattex with ABMMATFY in order that ABMMNATHY vould take necessary action.

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A T-T-1, \quad 3 / 60
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On June 13, 1966, Hev. KIivg conducted a conference of SCLC officers and other individuals for the purpose of examining the current financial status of SCLC and ascertaining methods of reciloing the expenses of the organization. ABRRNATHY attencied this conterence
 WACHTLL were also present and cook an active part. RANDOLPH T. BLACKHPLL and HOSTA WILLIALif each attended portions of this conference.

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A T-T-1, \quad 6 / 66
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ABERNATHY on July 7, 1966, reviewed financial contributions recently received by SCLC from the genexal
public and noted that these contributions averaged approximately $\$ 1200$ per day. He explained to seveiral employees of the SCLC Finance. Office he thought these contributions were the result of a spontaneous reaction by the public to the recent shooting of JAMES H. HEREDITH in Mississippi rather than the solicitation efforts on the part of SThNLET Livison.

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A T-T-1,7 / 66
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Lisv. Filfg on July 25, 1966, reminded
$A B E R N A T H Y$ they vere to attend a meeting of the Erecutive Board of the American Foundation on INonViolence (APN) to be held July 26-27, 1966 in New. Yortr City. KIMG said Hapry MACHTLL would also attend this meeting.

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A T-T-1,7 / 66
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ATV is a tex arm of SCLC located in New York City of which Himi richTuT serves as Jxecutive Uirector.

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\text { ATMT-1, } 7 / 66
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On August 9, 1966, A3mmimy attended a neeting of the SCLC ixecutive board held as part of the tenth annual. SCLC Convention Aurust 3-11/1956, in Jacison, lississippi. During this meeting a discussion ensued conceraing the desirability of SCLC's retaining the services of monin rillinhw, because of current publicity suggesting involvement OA GILLIALS with one MAROLD BuLIUN HEDRAIS, who was convicted in July, 1966 in the United States jistrict Court, Northern District on Georgia, on a charge of Interstate 'rransportation of a Stolen inotor Vehicle. In response to this djscussion, fBirRfATHY said he and Rev. YIMG vere oit the opinion that JCLC was sorely in need of the continued services of an individual possessing the energy and resourcefuiness of IILLIALS,

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AT 157-257
and therefore felt SCLC should retain VILLIANS.

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\text { AT-T-1, } 8 / 66
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At the aforementioned meeting of the SCLC Brecutive Board, ABERNATHY explained that in the early pant of 1967, SCLC would engage in a fund raising activity which would involve hev. KING's making a "pilgrimage to the lioly Land". He said this activity had been proposed by a travel agency (not identified) and STANLPY LTVISON and HARRY FACHTML had previously been requested by SCLC to ascertain the feasibility of this proposal and recommended SCLC proceed therewith.

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A T-T-1, \quad 8 / 66
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ABERNAMAY was present November 22, 1966 at a meeting of the SCLC Executive Staff which . iev. KING called for the purpose of considering methods of raising funds for SCLC. JUIIUS GeITPIM and IOSTA WILLTARS attended part of this meeting. STisLBy mavidor attended the entiro neeting and actively perticins ted.

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=5-x^{4}-1, \quad 11 / 56
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During the letter pert ot etumiar, tor?, ơtice. lack of progress in SCLC's yotor reeistran :ou dxive in that city. In attendance at this reecting vess injorienty,
 withinmis during the meeting became involvod in a heated argument regarding SCLC's support ot the voter registration drive. As a result of this argunent, MLLTinon lott the meeting stating he was resigning from SCLC. hMMNATHY pleaded with GILLIALS not to resign to which wimulems eventualiy agreed.

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A \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{T}-1,2 / 67
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On February 10, 1967, ABPRNATill requested HARRY HACITEL to forward 95,000 of $A F I$ funds to SCLC to assist the organization with its payroll obligations
as of the middle of February, 1967.

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\text { АТ-T-1, } 2 / 67
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On February 7, 1968, Rev. IINHG and ABERNATHY and several executive officers of SCLC ircluding HOSEA MILLIALS and JANES BEVEL, former Director of D.irect Action, SCLC met in Washington, D. C. with STOKELY CARMICHAEL of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). The purpose of the meeting vas to afford SCLC opportunity to request SIFCC not to interfere with SCLC's pending poor People's Campaign (PPC).

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\text { AT-T-1, } 2 / 68
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On March 13, 1968, a meeting of several officers of SCLC including Rev. KIIG and LDBRHATHY vas held for the purpose of discussing problar relating to certain procedures utilized by the Solitern Christian Leadership Foundation (SCLIF) as inficateu br a racent Internal Revenue Service audit of the SCLT. Cu Harch 1\%, 1968, whamy Lovison met with the sane individuals to further discuss. these probtens.

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The SCLF is a tax arin or SCLC.

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8 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{T}-1,3 / 68
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On April 5, 1968, the Jrecutive State of SCLC met for the purpose of resolving seviral matters reating to the death of Rev. Kri:G the provious day.
 assume leadership of the organization. HLZEI DaLmiclit and STAFLiEY LTYISON, and HARRY WACHTEL attended this meeting:

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\text { \&.T-T-1, } 4 / 68
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As of April 22, 1938, SCLC elected to pay ABERNATHY $\$ 6,000$ annually to cover personal expenses incurred by him as president oi SCLC. A decision was also made by SCLC to employ an issistant pastur of the West Hunter Street Baptist Church in oxder that


#### Abstract

ABERNATHY might devote sufficient time to his duties with SCLC. These decisions were made by a committee of several SCLC executive officers. Also serving on this committee was HARRY DELAFONTD, STAMLGY LIVIBON and HARRY WhCHTBL.


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\text { AT-T-1, } 5 / 68
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In connection with the PDC, SCLC contemplates holding a massive demonstration in liashington, D. C., on May 30, 1968 and anticipates 300,000 people will participate therein. During the middle of iney, 1ЭG8, SCLC intended to request BeYhRD RUGTIH to serve as organizer anci coordinator of this demonstration. ABSRTfTHY advised the SCLC staif thet RUNMIN haci apologized to him for his recent criticism of the ppC and inquired how he might assist in the puc.

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\text { ST-T-I, } 5 / 68
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In June, 1960, the "Cominjtee to wiend
 the South" and the "Wouthern Chuistinn fectarsinp Donierence Student jetense Funti in a comitined appeal solicited tunds from the sovit imbess\%, wachoslorakian Fhbassy and the kumanian legation all in Fashineton, D. C. These organizations appealed for asfisitance in defending the Southern $\begin{aligned} & \text { ingroos, who were risting their }\end{aligned}$ career, zacing jail terms and death in bhoir strusgle to make the United States totally democritio. Jixis appeal for contributions was made under six natns, one of which vas Rev. RALPH D. ADSRMATIY, Treesurer, SCLC.

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A T-\mathrm{S}-2,6 / 60
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On August 18, 1361 a news release type communication issued by the "Carl Bracen Clemencer ippeal Committee" was distributed by the Southexn Conforence Educational Jund (SCsIr). This commnic ation ievosled that on August 18, 1961 a delegation $0:$ Southern Integration Leaders would'take netitions, signed by over

18,000 leaders in the field of Human Rights representing over 50 states of the United States to President JOHN F. KHMNRDY requesting hin to free CARL BRADPN. Eccording to the communication, ABERNATHY was chmman of this delegation.

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A T-T-3,8 / 61
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ABERNATHY on June 9, 1963, conferred with Rev. KING, CLARBNCE JONTS, and STANLiY LEVISON as to methods of dramatizing a proposed march on Washington, D. C., intending to pressure Congress into enacting Civil Rights legislation.

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A T-T-3,6 / 63
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During the early part of Hay, 1968, ABBnNATHY informed STANLAY LTVISOH he was scheduled to speats on hay 31, 1968, at commencement exercises of Alabama State College. ABERNATHY requested Livisoii prepare a speech for him to utilize on tis ocasion and Lizisoly agreed to do so.

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A T-T-4,3 / 68
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On Kay 5, 1968, Anhmitwiy cimenssed with STAMEY LXVISON a proposar that SCLC becar a membersip organization and conduct a nombership cirive. They agreed the time was appropriate for inplensntation of a membership drive.

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STANLEY LEVISON on May 7, 1968, advised WILLIAR A. RUTHMRFORD, Executive Dixector, SLLC, he would be unable to met with him and dBenNATHY on May 8,1968 , as previuusly arranged ior the purpose of discussing how operations of SCLC could be macie more efficient.

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A T-T-4,5 / 68
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The May 9, 1968, final edition of the Atlanta

Journal, a daily Atlanta newspaper, Page 2A, published an article entitled, "ABPRNATHY Says Soul Force, March to Solve Ills of Poor'. This article revealed that on liay 8 , 1968, ABTRINATHY addressed the weekly forum of the Atlanta Hungry Club on the theme, "The poor people's Campaign, A memorial to ir. KING". ABERNATHY declared that the PPC was nether begging nox threatening violence but demanding "with a thrust from a non-violent sword".

The above article indicated that on May 8, 1968, ABTRFATHy flew to itlanta from Montgomery, flabama, to deliver this speah and immediately after left for Birmingham, flabama.

On May 9, 1968, MILITA A. RUTHERTMOD, informed

 delivered in intlanta on llay $\frac{1}{}, 1068$.

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A T-T-4,5 / 68
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In early May, 1032, STAMLIY LNVISGN complained
 uperate SCLC with a firm hand and not spend all his time making public appoaxances. Luviscif cautioned that
 and himself reiuctant to assist him and sCLC.

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A T-T-4, \quad 5 / 68
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On November 17, 1964, DORA A. NIC DONALD, Secretary to the jresjdent, SCLC, made necessaxy travel arrangements for Rev. INHG and other persons to travel to Oslo, Norway in connection with the pxesentation of the Nobel Prize to KIMG. According to the arrangements made by IIC DONALD, ABERMATHY was to travel in a group of persons which included BAYfiRo RUSTIT, LAMRENCE RHDDICK, HARRY WACHTML, and LBOMORA MACHTEJ.

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\text { AT }-\mathrm{T}-5,11 / 64
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Rev. KIFG on May 26, 1966, informed ANDRETY J. YOUNG, that a whitehouse Conference on Civil Rights was to be held June 1-2, 1966. He said in addition: to himself and YOUNG, ABBRIATHY and RAMOLDH T. BLACHMELL would attend this conierence.

AT-T-5, 5/66

## III. MISCBLLANEOUS

The hipril 10,1965 edition of the 'Philadslphia Evening Bulletin" a daily Philadelphia, Pennsylvania newspaper on Page 3 published an article, "Geit Ready Tle 're Coming, Rev. MIMG's Aido Tells City." ficcording to the article, ABERNATHY spole on April 9, 1965, at the Bright Hope Baptist Church, Ihiladelphia. Euring his speech ABSRIAATHY pleaded for a negotiated peace in Vietnam and urged the admission oif Red China to the United Wations. He endeavored to explain this did not mean he was giving into Communist philosophy.

On October 13,1966 , the Atlanta Journal on Page 25 of its rinal eifition publinhed an article entitled, "millG, Aides Conier, Ziscuss Blact Pomex." The axticle reflected Rev. RIl.G hatalled a reeing or "top SCLC leaders" to discuss the tonsc on mplack poyar"
 the meating comanced on the evening ef eato:mr l2, lu03, and was expected to toramatz latz in the externson or Cotober 10: or early Cotober la, ins, ani "inyolved ejght menbers of SCLC's Research Comittee". The article



 Fresident of the Facking House :forkers" and Bayisd RUSTIN.

The Atlanta Journal on Page $6 \dot{A}$ of its final edition December 29, 1967, puhlisied an axticle captiuned, "EING's Aide Plans Torld peace 'Trip". This article revealed that on January 3 , 1968 , ABTMNMTHY would embark on a trip 'meet with heads of :;tate, reliģious and
community leaders in Geneva, Rome, Istanbul, Tel Aviv, Jersuleum, Saigon, Iyoto, Tokyo, and Honolulu'. He would also, according to the article, attend a meeting of the International Inter-ReIigious Symposium on Peace, January 14-17, 1963, in New Delhi, India.

On May 10, 1968, the Atlanta Constitution, a daily Atlanta newsnaper, on Page 1 published an article captioned, "Hambersfor the Poor Hass Here" bylined ALix COFrIN. According to this article, ABERNATHY addressed PPC menbers in Atlanta on the night of May 9, 1968, regarding the pPC. He promised a nonviolent crusade but stated, "I don't vent anyone to expect me to be lifirin LUTHEiz KING, JR. . . . I . say to the nation, to the United States, with melyil ABLRITATHY, You've got hell on your hands".

## IV. BGSCITMrTOM

The following descriptive data was compiled from inforntion neflected by records of the argencies referred to above.

Name
Bex
Race
Date oif birth
Heisht
Height
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nyes
Hair
Complexion
Address
Occupation
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hiarcl: 11, 1026
Linren, fyaboma $5^{\prime \prime} 8^{\prime \prime}$
130 pounds
istocky
Brown
Blacis
ourts
600 Laverne :rive, Mil Atlauta, Georgia Minister
pastor of vest Iunter Street Baptist Church, istlanta, Georgia

President, SCLC

Marital status<br>Dependants<br>Hilitary service<br>Army Serial ITumber<br>Married<br>JUANITA ABERNATHY Hee JOITS<br>Three children United fitates Army Auçust 12, 1044Cctober 27, 1945 34934505

AT 157-257

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HARRY BELAFDNTE

On Octover 28, 1058, a conficentich source advised that according to JFK Act 6 (4) Secreがary at Communist Party Feadquarters, New Yoxk, HABE BELAFOMTE had been a rembex of the Younc Communst Lerento (xCin) before coming into prominence as an entertainer.

The YCy has been desjegnated by th: U. S. Attorney General puxsuant to Executive orde: $10 \AA 50$.

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## RAMDOTAPIT. BIJACKTHEL

1 On February 20, 1953, a confido.tial snurce
 Comunist Party in the District of Columbin.

A confidential source advised th~i MANDOLPH BLACKHFL工 attended a Iabor Youth League cirvention on August 13, 1950, at the Algonguin Clib, Ii,jo Fayetteville Street, Duxham, North Cacolina.

The Labor Yonth League has bean deaignated by the U. S. Attomney General prisuant to Erecutive Order 10450.

Mrs. ALDERTA AEEARN, 23Il Payma Street, Louisville, Kentucky, a self-admitted former member of the Communst party (CP), Louisville, Kentwelky, in testifyjng on December 11 and 13, 1954, in Jeffexson Cornty, KentuckyCriminel Court, in a state sedition proseoution against CARL JAREE BRADEN, identizied BPADEN and Lis wife, AMMI BRADEN, as having been known to her as mombers of the CP, Louisville, Kentucky, from January, 1951, to shoxtly prior to the time of her testimony.

The Courier .. Journal, Louiswinle, Kentucky, a nevspaper of general circulation, on February 3, 1959, reported that CARL ERADEN hed been sentenoed to one year jn prison on a charge of contempt of Comacess on February 2, 1959. in Atlanta, Georgia. the story noted that he had been convicted undex this cibrege on wanuery 21 , J.953, and that the charge arose from his reinsal to ansuer questions before the House Commitee on tr-nrexionn Activities.

The Jouisville rimes, Louisville, Kentuelay, a nemspaper of general circulation, on Febrisxy 27, 1.961, reported that the United States Supreme Court had, on thet date, affirmed the contempt of Congress conviction of bradey.

The Couriex - Jourcal on Moy 2, 3031, reported that CARL BRADEN had surrendered to the Uuited States Marshal at Atlanta, Coorgia, on Miy 1, 1301, to begin serving a one-ycar prison seatence for contempt of Concress.

The Couriex - Journal, on Tebruary 2, 1952, reported that CARL BRADMM had been released from the Federal Prison Camp at Allenvood, Pennsylvania; on Pebruary 1, 1962. BRADEX indicated that he wowd return to his home, Louisville, Kentucky.

On August 30, 1933, a conijdential source advised that CARL BRADEN and his wife, Ampe braberi, continue to reside at 4403 Virginia Avenue and are still employed as Field Secretarjes for the Sowthen Conference Fducetional Fund, Inc. (SCEF).

BERTHAITIT J. DIVIS
A' confidential source ádvised on January 21, 1964, that as of that date, BENJAIIIN J. DAVIS was National secretaxy of the CP, USA.
"The New York mimes," August 24, 1964, page
27 , column 4, reports that BETJALIM J. DAVIS, National Secretary, CP, USA, died in New Yonk City on the night of August 22, 1964.

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 "that'g Eohind Frilem Itate Gang Scare?"

The shr has beon desienatod by ta detoney Gematal purunat to Erocutivo Oxdor 10450.
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## RALRIT HELSTEXT

A conitidential source advised on Jwne 1.6, 1864, that RdjPHE HELSTEIE resides at 5806 South Blackstone Avenue, Chicago, and is the International President of the United Pachinghouse Food and Allied Workers, Arymeros with offices at 608 South Dearborn Street, Chicrgo.

A confidential source advised in November, 1953, that he wh recently advised that mitshin was recistered in the Commaist Faxty about 18A6, that he (HELSPRIM) joined under prossure and xemained in the Pariy organiantionally only a fey months.

A compidential source advised on dune 20, 1.955, that RALDI HELSTEIN, 603 South Deaxborn Street, Chicago, yas a member of the National Ifwyers Guild.
 for the Gandhi Society for mamn Mients, 15 Fast 40th Sireet, Nen Yoxir City.

A confidential sounce advised on february 26, 195?, that he had idcatitied a photormaph of CLARMiCR Jontss as a person whom he lagn during late 1953 or ean? 3 30s to be a nemben of, and in a position on leadexchip in, the saboi Youth saggue.
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A Commonst Paxty functionaxy described hapinir dumimi King, Jn. as a confixmed hamist in robuary, 1962.
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A confidential source advised in forij, 1964, that SMMGHY LEVSON vas a seciot momber of the Comminst 'paxty (CP), USA, in July, 1063. In late 1063, and carly , 1964, he criticized the Cp for not being sufficiontly militent in tho cjvil rights strusgle. LmyNow was described by certajn Co leaders as bojno to the "lestit of the CP in his position in civil rights. Livison's dixicucnces with the $C D$, hovever, are mevely tactical and he contimes his ideological adherence to Commanisn.

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LAMHRYCH DUNEAE REBNICT is Professce of Social Sciences at Coppin State College; Laltimoxe, inemyna. He curaently resjues ait 3704 Hinterbourie moad, Daltinoze, Laまyylend.

On September 17, 1943, a conituentinl scarce
 Dinector of the Schonbure Library, 103 TI . 1 6th Stuect, Mew Yozd City, was one of the most immortani; mpublicized menbers of the Commmist paxty ( CD ). She stited that raturcix seemed to be a source of infomadio: in regerd to socintism and commuism in the united Stader and the Soviet Urion.

A confidential source on laxch 23, 3951, said

 that both GOmDON and Gnivinlii J, MAYIS advjuod hin that
 the CP, The source also scid that mbldex was an juminuetoz at fic George Yashinston Carver School.
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The "pajly Fowner" was an east coast comaunist newspaper, which suspeaded publication on Jfunery 13, 1988.

The George washington Carver Sohool has been designated by the U. S. Attonney Gensal pursuant io Erecutive Order 10450.

Oa February 5 and 11, 1954 , JAMmoun Muibay KHDICR was interviened ky Special Agents on the Federal Bureau of Inyestigation ju Atlarta, Ceorgia, Fe, at that time, stated tiat he mas not, and had nevej been, 2 menber of, or a sympathizer with, the Commuist pariy.

On Januaxy 2t, 1.964, a considentind source advised
 BEMJAYIF J. DAVIS at the hore of JACC3 crinai, State Chairman of the CD in darylard. Dusing conversataon betmean Mindicr anci, Datis, it was rentioned that they had atterdec school together fin Georgia and mmoncx comented tinat if he had stayed with DAVIS, he wouid haye also joined the Co.






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; HARBY MACHIEL

HARRY WACHTEX is the Executive Vice President of the Ganihi Society for Furan Rights, IS Rest coth Street, Now York, Nem York. Ine resides at 29 Spiit Rook Drive, King Point, Long Island, New Vork.

A confidential souree furnished information in December, 1949, that HARRY H. WACIFTEL, 41 Broad Street, New York, Now York, was on the list of individuals carried as active members of the Ifationel Lawyers Guild.

Oin harch 5, 1.84A, a confidential souxce furnished information which revealed that the name Hasiry wachuel was on the list of names, siguifineree not known, which was maintained at the Hoadquenteris of the Kings County Commuist Party at 26 Court Stroet. Brooklyn, New York.

Regardjng mandy racmiel's wife, Jeonora, it is noted that the sane conficsetial source furnishod information
f on hareh 5, 1944, which reveled ber name and address were on a list of names of robly-elected dificers of the Beth Eesch Club of the King County Commaist forty.

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 a group of young peonle wino attended the founding convention of the W.E.B. DuBois Clibs Cf Anernor inct met jr Chjexgo and
 as an affiliate of the nEtional DCi.



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The seccau sixrce adrenex that the nigjority of EOC mombers are s.lao mombers of the ci.
 racrexisttent.

[^0]A source adyised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Commist Farty, USA (CFUSA), including natjonal functionaries, mot in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces fo" the establishment of a new national barxist-orjented yolith orgarizatiou mhech mould hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialisn. The delegates were told that $i t$ would be reasonable to assums that the young socialists attracted tnto this nev oxgeniz tion mould evantually pass into the cp itself.
A. second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization mas held fisn June 19-2]., 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, Caltiornia, at mhich time the neme $\because$.E.B. Dufiois Clubs of Anexica (idi) mas adopted. Apparoximately 500 delegetes from througho:t the United States attended this convention.

The seand source advised in Sertember, 1966, thzt Mys Zinghelt, CFUSA Youth Directon, stated thet in Fesro commnities the party still supported the plan to build "leit" socialist c centers and to solidify the Darty bese throurh the DCA. This ' source ajso advised in September, 1966, tint DARIET RYBIR, COUSA Jiational. Organizational Secretary, stated the party believes the DCA should have a working-class outlook ard be a mass organization favorebie to socialism, socialist countric: and marxism, and in April, 1967, adyised that GUS MALu, CDUSA General Secretary, indicated the Ded primary emphasis should be on devoloping mass resistarace to the draft.

A third source advisect in Septewionx, 1967, that JApyts TYKER vis elested cheimman of the LCA ou Efeptember 10, 1957, at the Third liational Convention of the DC\& held in Mer York, Neni York, from septembex 8-10, 1967.

A fourth source advisec during suǧust, 1967, that dARVIS TYMER i.s a meaber of the National committee of the CPUSd.

A fifth source adyised on september 2i, 195\%, that the hendquaxters of the DCA is located at 3 fiiest l?th Streat, Nea York, Mew York.

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The Gaudhi Socjety for Muman Rightss wes Fomed for the purpose of developing a philosoplyy and technicue oj nonwviolent civil rights protests. it j.s a nonwaction oseanizatiou and malies no attemat to imfuence legislation nox paxticipatc in dononstrarions. The Society iumisher lesal assistauec in cextain civil xieints casem. she osghmization wan incomponeted June 14, 190\%.

## THE NATYONAL MAMYERS GUILD

! The "Guide to Subvorsive Oxgantrations and Publications," revised and published as on January 2, 1057, to supersede Guide published on liay 14, 1951, by tho Comattee on Un-American Activities, J. S. House of Representarives, Washiag\%on, D. C., ccateins the following imiomation concoming "The hational fawers Guild:"
1.

Cited as à Communst front.
(Special Comattee on Un-Aneric.n Activities, EOUse Report 1311, on the Cro Tolitical Action Committee, M3xch 29, 1944, 2.169 ).
2.

Cited as a Commarist front whici "is the foremost legal bulwamer the Conaunst paxty, its iront orgarizatices and coatrolied veronst and which "since itss inceptions has never" finded to rally to the legal defexte of the Cow.uns.st party and indivicual renkers thereof, incuding movn espionage agerter. "Comittee on Unminerican Activities, Hisuase Repoct 33.23 o: the Netional Lawyers Guild, Soptamber 21, 1s50, oxiginally releassed Septenber 17, 1950.)
3. . nTo defend the casss of Comunist lambeakers, fronts have been devised makinc spocial appeals in behaji of civil liberties and roaching out fax beyond the concunes of tho Commist party i.tself: Anorg these organizations are the
 party itself is urder fire thes ofier a bulwark of protection. ${ }^{2 "}$
(Intemal Security Subcomitte of the Senate Judiciary Comattee, Hardbook for Anericans, S. Doc. 117, Apxil 23, 1956, 2. 91).

"We Sozthem Patiot," a monthy publication, shows


"ribo Southera Patriot" was cited as en "organ" of the Gouthorn Goaicuence for Huan Helione (fomil) by
 Jute 12, 194\%.

The GCill hes clted ass a commase front by the Consitto ca Uammertena Activitien, House Report 50t, June 12. 1947.

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 with the highoge Amontan donocratic institutions, trioftasis, and Ideals.

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 the Conmatat Party in fatimore, Horyland, an Feberary 23, 1.951, that the Coammist pasty is mot comeoted vith any progresssive novenemt but indircerly thoy do berve some Lnstuonco in the SGES.


In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 157-257

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Atlanta, Georgia } \\
\text { May } 24,1968
\end{gathered}
$$

Ralph David Abernathy

Character
Reference

Racial Matters
 at Atlenta dated and captioned as above.

AIl sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

SJC Tequest 9/ra/25

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& \text { Wort Papers } \\
& \text { Notrent to ssc }
\end{aligned}
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## Memorandum

to : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (100-459279)
DATE: 2/20/73

FROM $\left\{\begin{array}{l}28 \\ 20 \\ 8\end{array}\right.$ g is C, LOS ANGELES (157-5089) (P)
subject: JANE FONDA, aka SEDITION (KEY ACTIVIST) 00: Los Angeles

Enclosed are five copies for the Bureau, and two copies for the Boston and San Francisco offices of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) setting forth information furnished by (one JEFF STEIN Of themommittee of Concerned Asian Scholars, University-of-Eadnfomia_at Berkeley, California) regarding a plan of action for $1 / 15 / 73$, in connection with a fund raising campaign for replacement of the Bach Mai Hospital in North Vietnam.

Two copies of an FD-376 are being furnished to the Bureau to facilitate transmittal to U.S. Secret Service, Washington D.C. A copy of this IHM has been furnished locally to U.S. Secret Service, Los Angeles.

This information was received from (CSLA 4703-S who obtained a copy of the letter, which was directed to JANE FONDA by JEFF STEIN, dated $1 / 8 / 73$. This letter was in FONDA's possession during $2 / 15 / 73$, and the contents of the letter have been paraphrased in order to protect the technique utilized by the above source in obtaining the letter. If the information contained in this letter is disseminated further, it is requested that it be appropriately paraphrased.

No further action is being taken in this matter by the Los Angeles office. The original of this letter is being maintained in the files of the Los Angeles office. In the event San Francisco should desire a copy of this letter, it will be furnished upon request.
2. - Bureau (Enc. 5) ( $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { RM } \\ \text { 2. Boston } \\ \text { Enc. 2 }\end{array}\right)$

2 -San Francisco (Enc. 2)
af) Los Angeles (1-134-2087A) TC/pml
(8)


## LA 157-5089

Copies of this LHM are being furnished to the Boston office, inasmuch as it is indicative in the letter that the Boston office has an interest in this matter.

The files of the Los Angeles office contain no suitable characterizations for the Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars, University of Cailfornia at Berleley, or any information identfiable with JEFF STEIN. LEAD

IOS ANGELES
AT IOS ANGEIES, CALIFORNIA: Will follow and report activities of JANE FONDA.

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

federal bureau of investigation
Los Angeles, Californiá February 20, 1973

JANE FONDA



On February 15, 1973, a first source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that an individual identified only as Jeff Stein directed a letter dated January 8, 1973, prepared on the stationery bearing the letterhead of "Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars, 8 Barrows Hall, University of California, Berkeley, California, 94720" to Jane Fonda. In this letter, Stein stated that it was his intent in furnishing this letter to Fonda, to fully apprise her of the plans for the "January $15^{\prime \prime}$ action as requested by her in a previous conversation.

According to source, Stein said the first plan of action was a fund raising effort, whi ch began independently "simply out of our need to express our outrage of the bombing, etc., and a parallel wish to re-energize the anti-war movement in the Bay area." Source advised Stein stated the fund raising program was necessary for replacement of the Bach Mai Hospital, and also a vital stage in educating the populous as to the-political nature of the war in IndoChina.
:Source advised that Stein indicated in his letter that the Bach Mai project in San Francisco was a national campaign, and that the individuals affiliated with the Bach Mai project in San Francisco, were associated with the national organization of the Bach Mai project, and that all funds received for this project were to be forwarded to the Bach Mai project in Cambridge, Massachusetts. Source advised that Stein said in his letter that the Bay area headquarters for the Bach Mai project is located at 857 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, California:


































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vo :ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI (100-459279)
SROST:SAC, LOS ANGELES SEDITION (KEY ACTIVIST)
00: Los -Angeles

DATE: $2 / 20 / 73$
(P)

ALI INFORMATION CONTAInED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12127100 BY SP\& Aim te te

Enclosed are five, copies for the Bureau of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) setting forth information that PHAM THANH VAN, Expert De La Delegation, Du Gouvernement Revolutionnaire Provisoire, De Ia Republique Du Sud Viet Nam, A La Conference De Paris, Sur Le Viet Nam, corresponded with JANE FONDA during November 1972, when he requested information from FONDA as to the identities of individuals in the United States, who he could contact relative to the anti-war movement.

Two copies of an FD-376 are being furnished to the Bureau to facilitate transmittal to U.S. Secret Service, Washington D.C. A copy of this LHM has been furnished to U.S. Secret Service, Los Angeles, California.*:

Information contained in this IHM was obtained from (CSIA $4703-5$ ) and is being paraphrased in order to. protect the technique utilized by this source in obtaining this information.

The original of this letter is being retained as an exhibit in the files of the Los Angeles office.

LEAD

## LOS ANGELES

AT LOS ANGELES, CAIIFORNIA: Will follow and report activities oi JANE FONDA.?
2) - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM)
g) - Los Angeles
(1 $134-2807 \mathrm{~A})$ TC/pmI
(4)



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157-5089-1519
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SEARCHED INDEXED

## federal bureau of investigation

Los Angeles, California February 20, 1973
20 Erydy. Puese Refer to Hitia

On February 15, 1973, a first source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that he learned that Pham Thanh Van, Expert De Ia Delegation, Du Gouvernement Revolutionnaire Provisoire, De La Republique Du Sud Viet Nam, A La Conference De Paris, Sur Le Viet Nam, was in contact by letter dated November 13, 1972, with Jane Fonda. Source advised that in Pham Thanh Van's letter, he reiterated that when he was in personal contact with Jane Fonda in France "last Friday 10", Fonda indicated that she would furnish him with some addresses in the united States that he may contact in connection with the anti-war movement in the United States. Source advised that the purpose of this letter was to remind Fonda to furnish him the addresses as she had promised.


JANE FONDA

This document contains/neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It iss the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it andits contents are not to be distributed outside your agendy.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of a letterhead memorandum (IHM), and two copies enclosed for the Chicago office, setting forth information relative to a contact between JACK MABLEY, associate editor of the "Chicago Tribune" with JANE FONDA.

Two copies of an FD-376 are being furnished to the Bureau to facilitate transmittal to U.S. Secret Service, Washington D.C. A copy of this LHM.has been furnished locally to U.S. Secret Service, Los Angeles.

This information was received from (CSIA 4703-S) and is being appropriately paraphrased in order to protect the technique concerning the manner in which it was received. It is requested that in this information should we further disseminated by the Chicago office, that it be appropriately paraphrased.

A copy of this letter is being retained in the files of the Los Angeles office, and in the event Chicago should desire a copy of this letter, it will be furnished upon request.

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LOS ANGETES
AT LOS ANGELES, CAIIFORNIA: Will follow and report activities of JANE FONDA.

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\begin{aligned}
& 2 \text { - Bureau (Enc. 5) (RM) } \\
& 2 \text { - Chicago (RM) (Enc.2) } \\
& \% \text { - Los Angeles } \\
& (1-134-2807 \mathrm{~A}) \\
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157-5089-1522
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On February 15, 1973, a first source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that he learned that a letter dated "September 6, ", from Jack Mabley, who identified himself as the aspociate editor of the "Chicago Tribune/Chicago Today", 435 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, was sent to Jane Fonda.

This source advised that in this letter, Jack Mabley was in sympathy with Jane Fonda, and stated that "As you go from church basement to church basement, you have to wonder if anybody is listening. It's a rough road you've chosen... and you must have wondered if you were reaching anyone, but those who already believe as, you do." Mabley mentioned that while Fonda was in Chicago, the press media gave great emphasis to violence and trouble in connection with demonstrations, hovever, "fh́e responsible protest was largely ignored". According;to source, Mabley, in his letter, also mentioned that one of his coworkers "really caught hell" when he, wrote an article stating that Fonda had taken a corpect position in connection with her protest. Mabley, according to source, in closing .his letter, stated the people wo "stick it out in the fight against the killing are a special kind of people".

The"Chicago Tribune"is a Chicago daily newspaper.

Jane Fonda is the well known actress who has been an active suppointer and spokesman for the anti-war movement since early 1970. She is National Coordinator ok the Vietnam Veterans Against the War *(VVAW). During November and December 1972; she toured Okinawa, the Philippines, and Japan, with/57-50 $15 \% 15 \cdots$
a. group presenting anti-war proprams.

SEARCHED

5 - Bureau (100-459279) (RM)
I - U.S. Secret Service, Los Angeles (RM)
2 - Chicago (RM)
Q2- Los Angeles (157-5089)
Tht pmi Offlit

The VVAW is an ad hoc organization of veterans opposed 40 the war in Vietnam. VVAW is an antixvar organization organized in 1967 and headquartered in New York City. Its published objective is "to demand an immediate cessaiton of fighting and the withdrawal on 211 American troops from Indo-China.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the $F B I$. It is the property of the F33I and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.


10/19/72れय帾
Los Angeles airtel to the Bureau dated 10/19/72
Los Angeles airtel to Sacramento dated 11/2/72.
Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated 11/9/72. Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated 11/20/72.
Los Angeles airtel to the Bureau dated 12/1/72. Washingtion Field airtel to Los Angeles dated 12/8/72. Bureau airtel to Los Angeles dated 12/14/72. San Francisco letter to Los Angeles dated 12/15/72.

## ADMINISTRATIVE

It should be noted that STEVE JAFFE telephonically contacted the Los Angeles Office on 10/17/72, at 12:05 p.m. At that time he advised that he represented JANE FONDA and that


LA 9-4932
she had received a threatening letter. He said that he had been advised by former Attorney General RAMSEY CLARK to contact the FBI. JAFFE further stated that he would like to bring the letter to the Los Angeles Office of the FBI on $10 / 17 / 72$, between 2:00 and 3:00 p.m., and relate the facts to an agent. JAFFE did not appear at the Los Angeles Office as he stated; therefore, he was telephonically contacted at his residence by SA JOSEPH C. ALSTON at approximately 5:00 p.m., 10/17/72. During this conversation he stated, "I just couldn't make it today, but I'll be in tomorrow".

An information copy is being furnished to the Sacramento Office as investigation is currently pending in that division.

On 10/25/72, (CSIA 5521-Fe) advised SA ROGER J. LA JEUNESSE, JR., as follows:

He has learned that one STEVE JAFFE, an individual who is associated and/or affiliated with JANE FONDA, was recently contacted by Special Agents of the $\overline{\operatorname{FB}}$. The contact by the Agents was initiated by JAFFE in behalf of FONDA who had reportedly received, through the mail', threats against her life. According to this source, JANE FONDA and others closely ássociated with her seriously considered the matter prior to calling the FBI. Because of the apparent threat contained in the letter, they felt it necessary to report the matter to the Bureau and subsequently didiso. In addition, JAFFE furnished to interviewing agents what he represented to them to be FONDA' itinerary up through $11 / 5 / 72$. This source has learned, however, that the itinerary furnished to the Agents by JAFFE is not, in fact, a complete and factupl report of her planned travels. This source has further learred that JAFFE is in the process of attempting to employ a private investigator to * furnish appropriate "body guard" coverage for JANE FONDA in -her upcoming travels.

CSL̇A 5521-E was recontacted on $10 / 26 / 72$, and advised he learned that STEVE JAFFE was still attempting to locate and bire the services of a private investigator to provide protection for JANE FONDA on her current tour.

## LA 9-4932

JAFFE, accoraing to this source, is an agents representative who handles RYAN O'NEII and GODFREI CAMBRIDGE, both of whom are entertainers. He was formexly an investigator for JAMES GARRISON, the New Orleans, Louisiana District Attorney. His father is reported a doctor and JAFFE is approximately 26 or 27 years of age.

Apparently JAFFE, in attempting to obtain the services of a private investigatior, learned that the cost for such services would be prohibitive. In view of the foregoing, he has decided to utileze ROBERT DUGGAN "and his people* to perform bodyguard services for FONDA in her travels.

JAEFE desires to obtain the services of a reputable private investigator to conduct an independent investigation to determine if the FBI "is doing their job".

On $11 / 2 / 72$, this same souxce advised as follows at approximately 9:40 3.m.:

The secretary to STEVE JAFFE contacted a former private investigator, MICHAEL MC COWAN, in Los Angeles at 1:00 a.m., 11/2/72. She advised that a Bakersfíleld, California radio station had apparently received a telephone call from someone advising that JANE FONDA mas tombe shot when she appeared in Bakersfield on $11 / 2 / 72$, This source explained FONDA was scheduled to make a personal appearance in Bakersfield at $10: 30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} ., 11 / 2 / 72$. In addition to the foregoing, ROBERT DUGGAN, mentioned above, reportedly also telephonically contacted MC COWAN during the morning of $11 / 2 / 72$, to seek guidance from MC COWAN as to what he, DUGGAN, should do in view of the reported telephone tireat to the Bakersfield radio. station. MC COWAN is alleged to have told. DUGGAN to inform the pakersfield Police Department and other personnel that he, DUGGAN, might be utilized in performing security services on behalf of FONDA.
on $11 / 2 / 72$, the above information was telephonically furnished to the Sacramento Office (Bakersfield Resident Agency), who immediately advised appropriate local authorities.

LA 9-4932

On-10/27/72-CSIA-3I84ES advised SA ROBERT H. CLAUDIAS-that his files contained no information-identifiable with -the American Liberty League (ALL).

On $11 / 2 / 72$, CSLA $4703-S$ advised SA DANNY B. JAMES -that his filles contained no information relating to the RLI.

On $11 / 2 / 72$, CSLA $3971-S$ advised SA- JOSEPH R. CONLON that the information concerning the ALL in the files of the Long Beach, California, Police Department originaliy came from GENE ESQUIBEL, Bomb Anaiyst, Organized Crime and Criminal Intelligence branch of the California Department of Justices Sacramento, California.

Investigation referred to on page 11 of this report was captioned, "UNSUB; aka Myron P. Betz; JESSE M UNRUH -VICTIM; EXTORTION, OO: Sacramento, LOS Angeles. file 9-4304".

LEAD
LOS ANGELES
AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA: Will check the records of the Los Angeles County Registrar of Voters in an effort to identify ART JASKY, L.E. RANCK and J. CLARITY.


Copy 10:


## DEPATLS

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STETE JAFPE, of Gershenson, Dingilian and Jaffe, Public Relations, 120 El Camino Drive, Suite 212, Beverly Hills, California, telephone numbex 278-2343, oppeared at the Los Angeles ofrice of the FBI and advised as follows:

JAFFe handles public relations for JANE FONDA. On about July 20, 1972, he was telephonically interviewed at his office by MARV GRAY of Los Angeles radio station KABC. ( $x a d i o$ talk show), regarding Jane Fonda's visit to Hanoi. at the conclusion of the interview, he jndicated that if the Listeners desired to correspond with JANE FOMDA, they should write to her in care of him, radio station RABC, Los Angeles, California.

Approximately a week ago he had occasion to return to KABC on another natters at which time he was given a manila envelope contoining approximately 80 lettexs addressed to JAFE FONDA, most of which are dexogatory. Among the 80 letteris was one addressed to "JATE FOIVDA c/o STEVE JAFTEY. Radio Station K.A.B.C. Los Angeles, Calir.", and signed "ART JASKY", which was, majled at Costa Mesa, Calitornia, on August 7, 1972. The letter (a xerox copy or which is attached), sitgned "ART. JASIY" indicates that Fomba will be assassinated by a member of the "Anerican tiberty Teague, (ATT,), a "secrat organization". JAFFE put he letter froin "dir " jesky" in his briefcase untill he had the opportunity to bring it to the attention of formex Attorney General RAMSSY CLARK. He-subsequently exhibited the letter to CLARK who advised him that it is a violation of the Federal Extortion Statute and that the FBI should be notified.

On October 19, 1972, at his request, JAFFE was recontacted at his office in Beverly Hills. During this interview, JAFFF advised that he and his staff hed re-read all the other letters received from KABC. He stated that in his opinion the handwriting in the lettor bearing the signature
s "CLARETCE F。STAUFPRR, Principal, West Covina Christian School, - West Covina, California" (a xerox copy of which is ottached),

[^1]
## 2

LA 9 m 4932
is very similar to the handwriting in the letter signed "ART JASKY". He further stated that in his opinion, the wording in the leiter signed "His. ANN SMITH", mailed at Los Anceles on July 23, 1972, is similar to that in the letter signed "ART JASKY" (a xerox copy of which is attached).

Mir. JAFEE additionally advised that while in the LOS Angeles area, JANE FONDA can be contacted at 11415 Canton Drive, Studio City, California, telephone number 980-0121. Ife stated that she is currently on a series of speaking engrgements and furnished her itinerary from october 27, 1972 through November 6, 1972. Fhe said that she is currently in Illinois and will be traveling throughout Illinois and Ohio for approximately a week making speeches at various locations.

Mr. JAFFE advised that JANE FONDA is aware of the letter signed "ART JASKY"。 He was advised of $\operatorname{FBI}$ jurisdiction and he stated he would contact appropriate local authorities and furnish them the details of this matter.


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Lest Covina Christiar School. clarancer m stauprer, op Oout 763 NORTH SUNSET AVENUE: WEST COVINA, CALIFORNIA
Phona (213) $962-7089$
Cane Foncla:
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Clarrure 万r. Heme
no gaffe (for Sarétondar)
40 mair. Sray of a BC B cabije 90016 .

To gane-Fonda,
(or Btanvi Dtaniaf as everyone is now saying?
prang of $w$ are sick and tired of hearing your nave against our fac land.
your treachery is "aicking and abetting "acts agouñst our men who were unfortuinatoly (the Slimurnits) sent aves there and sent. strutegré material to the soviets to, help short the er.

- Phis war has been carried on anton because even Arthur goldberg, longago, when he was in the $Y, 77$. said," we dons want to win un Vietrourn!" Why. was he -a party to send w help sent all those ines to be doomed by not allowing them to get it over?!

Supipose- Orvat had hajotened with the Asvalis whew thery went after Their Cousins, attackinp them. The arabs, who are aloo Semitls as we all denow, viry innitus quidg.
many of my friends and aquaintances feel as 1 do. manig. of is aire in Sducatión.

He all :hope rthut you'll decide to mive to Itanoi on to a Soviet Countery of yous chuice. If the meantime weire all plamninn to boryeotel your filins!

Woperim to see youe move. onvo, Amm smith.
I.A 9-4932

JANE FONDA, victim, is described as follows:

Name
Aliuses

Sex
Race
Bireth Data
Hei.ght
Weight
Eyes
Haix.
Marital Status
Husband
Facher
Daughter
Nationality
Employment
Address
FBI. Numbex

JANE FONDA
Jane Seymour Fonda
Mrs. Roger Vadin
Jane Seymour Plemiannikov
Lady Jane Seymoux Brokaw Fonda
plemiannikov
Female
White
December 21, 1937
Wew York, New York. $5^{1} 3^{\prime \prime}$
115 pounds
BIue
Blonde
Married
ROGMR VADIM PLEMSAMMIKOV
HENRY FONDA
VANESSA PLEMTANNIKOV
American
Motion picture actress
1141.5 Canton Dxive

North Hollymood, California 601714 H

On October 19, 1972, the facts of the case vere presented to Assistant United States Attorney (AUSA) RTGHARD L. ROSENFIELD, Los Angeles. Mr. ROSEIFTELD advised that the letter signed "ART JASKY" is a violation of the Federal Extortion Statute and jif the writer of the letter is properly identified his office would institute prosecution.

Efforts to locate a record identifiable with "ART JASKY", "Krs. ANN SMITH", or "CLARENCE F。STAUTMEER" in. the files of the Los Angeles orfice met with negative results.

During an extortion investigation conaucted in 1970, the Long Beach, California, Police Department advised on March 23, 1970, that the following information was obtained from "Los Angeles Intelligence files":

LA 9-4932
"The 'AMERICAN LIBERTY LEAGUE' (A. I. L. ) was known in the Los Angeles area in 1936-1939. It appears that the Aot. I. could be classified as a forerunner of our present day 'radical-right' groups. They swore to 'protect the Constitution' and wrote letters to then President Roosevelt. They claimed 2,000 members. The Los Angeles headquarters in 1939 was located at 510 South Spring Street, Los Angeles. National Headquarters was. listed as the National Press Building, Washington,

- D.C. The Los Angeles leader was L.E. RAiNCK; other officers were J。CLARITY and STETMANG. SMITH. They received public ity in a newspaper published in 1939 to the effect that they were starting a group in San Francisco to go 'all out to save the Constitution for everyone ${ }^{\prime \prime}$.

On October 19, 1972, the original letters and envelopes signed "ART JASKY", "CLARENCE F. STAUETER" and "Mrs. ANN SMITY", were forwarded to FBI Headquarters, Washington, D.C., requesting a handwriting and latent fingerprint examination.

The results of the requested examinations are as follows:


Whan
to: sac, los fageles (s-4032)
Re: UNSUB, aka
Art Jasky;

EXTOMINOM

Date: November 9, 1972
FBI File No.
Lab. No.

9-54978
D-721024090 汭
spocimens recolved $10 / 24 / 72$
Q1 Envelope postwarised "COVIRA, CA 91722 JUL 27 PM 1972," bearing handuritton admoss "Jane Fonda c/o Marv Gray LABC Los Angeies, Caj. 90016"

Q2 Accompaying handwaitten letter dated 7/26/72 on Fest Covina Chaisthan School Jetterhead, beginning "You are guilty of ireason ...."

Q3 Envelope posthnmed "LOS ARGELES, Calif. PM 23 JUL 1972," beaxing handwritten address "Mre Jaffe (for Jane Fonda) c/o Harv. Gray mabC Jos Angeles, Calis. $90016^{\prime \prime}$

Q4 First page of accompanying tro page handwritten letter dated 7/2./72, beginning "(ox Hanoi, Hanmah as evexyone


Q5 Second page of accompanying handaxitten letter beginning "Suppose that bad happened with the Israelis ...."

Q6 Envelope postmaxked "COSTA MESA, CA PM AUG 7 1972," bearing handwritten address "Jane Fonda c/o steve Jaffey Radio Station K.A.B.C. Los Angeles, Calit."

Q7 Accompanying handwxiten letter dated 8/6/72, beginning "I am miting you concemtng youx anti-U.S. policy, ...."

Result of examination:
Specimens Q1 through Q7 vexe searched through the appropriate sections of the Anonymous hetter File without cifecting an identirication. photographs will be added to the file for future reference.

Ko indented writing was iound in Q1 through 07 .
 "TA - HON -. EA Bond" vas found in 82 . This watermarl is registered to Badger paper lijil, Inc., Yest front, peshtigo, Wisconsin. A watermank "EATOH" was found in $Q 4$ and 65 . This watermanis is regirtered to Eaton papex Corporation, 75 S. Church, pittsfiejd, Massachusetts.

An eight-cent U. S. postage stamp which came from a coil of stamps was attached to Q1. An eight-cent U. S. postage stamp which came trom a sheet ot stamps was attached to Q3. An eight-cent U. I. postage stamp which came trom a coil of gtanps was attached to g6.

Due to a lack of comparable letters and letter combinations, a definite conclusion was not reached as to the number of witers responsible for the questioned writing on Q1 cherough Q7.

Specimens Q1 chrough Q7 will bex eturned separately. Photographs are xetatned.

Washington, D. C.
of the
 LATENT FINGERPRINT, SECTION

YOUR FILIENO.
FBI FILE E NO.
LATENT CASE NO.
9.4932

9-54978
A-62205

November 20, 1972
to: SAC, Los Angeles

RE:
UNSUB., AK\&
ART JASSY;
JANE FONDA -. VICTIM
EXTORTION

Reference: Airted 10-19..72
examination requested by: Los Angeles
SPECDENS: Three envelopes and accompanying letters, Q1 through Q7

Listed $Q$ specimens described in separate Laboratory report.

Eight latent fingerprints developed on Q6 and six latent fingerprints developed on Q7. No latent prints of value developed on other specimens.

On basis of information furnished, no fingerprint record located in Identification Division files for Art Jasky.

Specimens enclosed, together with an itinerary, which was also submitted.

Enc.

15

THIS REPORT' IS FURNISHED FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

IA 9-4932

The following investigation was conducted by SA WILLTAN C. CARROLI:

On October 37, 1972, records of the Newport Beach Police Department, Costa Messa Police Department, and the orange County Sheriffy onfice were checked in an effort to identify ARI JASKY with negative results.

On November 4, 1972, records of the Voters Registration were checred using the name ARI JASKY with negative results。

LA 9－4932

A review of the Ios Angeles Central Telephone Directory on October 25，1972，disclosed a listing for STEADALN G．SIITH，Attorney， 1608 North Vine Street，Los Angeles，California，telephone numbex 462－7241．There was no Iisting in this directory for J。CLARITY，L。E。RAFCK OP ART JASKY．On the same date，the following Los Angeles and Orange County area telephone directories were reviewed in an effort to locate a listing for a STEDMAN G．SMITH，J． CTARITY，L．E．RANCK and ART JASKY with negative results：

> Long Beach Directory
> South Bay Area Directory Midacities Area Directory Westenn Section Directory Northuestern Section Directory Airport Area Directory Orange Covnty Telephone Directory

Efforts on October 25，1972，to locate a．California dxiver＇s license through the Department of Motox Vehicles （DMV），Sacramento，California，for ART JASKY met with negative results．DiNV records did，however，disclose a license issued to STEADAN GARRESSON SMITH（driver＇s license number Y0519728） born hay 20，1898．His last known address as of 1965 was 6777 Hollywood Boulevard，＿Hollywood，California．

The records of the California State Bar Association， 1230 West 3rd Streets Los Angeles，California，disclosed on November 6，1972，that STEADIMAN G。SMITH，Attorney， 6777 Hollywood Boulevard，Los Angeles，died on September 3， 1965. His partner，FRANK RAYYOND DAVIS，is currently practicing law a．t 1608 North Vine Sireet，Hollywood．

On November 10，1972，FRANK RAYMOND DAVIS，Attorney， －Smith and Davis，Suite 400，Hollywood－Taft Building， 1608 －North Vine Street，Hollywood，California，telephone number 466－4363，advised as follows：

STEADMAN GARRETSOIN SMITH，his former partner，died in 1965．DAVIS first become associated with SMITH in the early $1960^{\prime}$ s．During his associatjon with SMITH he never heard him

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mention the American Libecty League（AIJ），or anyone by the name of L．T．RANCK，ARII JASKY or J．CLARIIY．He advised that to the best of his knowledge Sility was an individual of impeccable character and reputation．DAVIS mentioned that he is currently representing SMITH＇s widow，now Mrs．PEGGY BAXPER． In the presence of SA JOSEPH C．ALSTON，he telephonically contacted Mrs．BAXTRR．She advised Mrr．DAVIS that she had never heard of the ALL，J．CLARITY，I。E．RANCK or ART JASKY． She stated that she was confidont that hex deceased husband was nexer a member of ALI．She pointed out，however，that during the $1930^{\prime}$ s and $1940^{\circ}$ s SMITH was very close to LEONARD DIETHER，How a retired Los Angeles County Superior Court Judge． She said that Judge DIEPHER Nould be aware of all of SMTMH＇s affiliations during that period of time．
on November 27，1972，Judge LEONARD DIETHER（retired） was contacted in Deparcment 26，Los Angeles County Court House，First and Hjil，Los Angeles．Judge DIETHER advised that he was a close associate of STEADMAN G．SMITH from about 1920 up until the time of his death in 1965．He said that he never heard SMITH mention the ALL and he is confident that he was not a member or in anyway connected with that organization． He further advised that to che best of his knowledge SMITH was not acquainced with anyone by the name of J．CLARITY，L．E． RANCK or ART JASKY．

The files of FBI Headquarters，Washington，D．C．， the Washington Field Office，Washington，D．Co，and the San Francisco office were searched in an effort to locate pertinent information relating to the ALL with negative results．

The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Los Angeles，which were checked on October 30， 1972 ，by SC HELEN WARD
＊SULLIVAN failed to disclose any information identifiable with ART JASKY，STEDIAAN G。SMITY，L。E．RANCK OX J．CLARITY．

The records of the Los Angeles Police Department， Los Angeles，California，which were checked on November 1，1972， by SC PHILIP S．ANDRIST，failed to disclose any information identifiable with ART JASKY，STEDMANG，SMITH，L。E．RANCK ox J。CLARITY．

LA 9－4932

The records of the Los Angeles County Sheriff＇s Office，Los Angeles，California，which were checked on october 3i，1972，by SC JAMES G．BROWH，failed to disclose any information identiriable with ART JASKY，STEDiAAN G． SMITH，L。E。RAIVCK or J．CLARITIY。

The files of the Los Angeles Police Department and Los Angeles Sheriff＇s Orfice Intelligence Divisions， which were checked on October 30 and October 31，1972， respectively，contained no information relating to the ALI．，


Type of References Requested:
$\square$ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
$\square$ All References /Subversive \& Nonsubversive)
$\square$ Subversive References Only
$\square$ Nonsubsersive References Only
$\square$
Type of Search Requested:
Restricted to Locality of
Exadt Name Only (On the Nose)
Buildup

| $105-67845-21870,36877$ |
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| ep \#2, 3.7497 ep $\# 8$ |
| Ralph D. |
| $105-67845.361073$ ep $\# 12$ |
| $10-67 ? 45$ |
| Ralph Dasid |
| $105-67845-38250$ |

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स्स 56284 DocId:329896676 Page 108

Ser.
38250 .ed: 8-9.71
10: Kator, mikhail (Secretary Anneral) Soisect Peace Comnitue

U1. Kropertkina 10 , Mosocou Rusia
From: Kahn, Gebent E 13026 ldenno Road Hlen Eblen, Catif.
Ind. P: Qhernathy Raeph (Dawil)
(ideas, Scle Atlanta, sa. Ottemed Budapest Reace Council, May 71) bungary

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Type of References Requested:
$\square$ Regulan Request (-Analytical Search)
$\square$ All References (Subversive \& Nonsubversive)
$\square$ Subversivereferences Only
$\square$ Nonsubyersive, References Only
$\square$ Main References Only
Type of Search Requested:
Restricted to Locality of
$\square$ Exacet Name Only (On the Nose)
Buildup
Listed all serigls in 105-67845
PdR Mendanhall
Subject I ANGELA DAV15
Birthdate \& Place -
Address $\frac{1}{\text { Localitiés }}$

# NUMEROUS REFERENCE 

SEARCH SLIP/
Subj:
Supervisor Theredicentral
Date $9 / 30$  Searcher Initial
R* $\qquad$ $\ldots$

FILE NUMBER
SERIAL
$\qquad$ $105^{2}-67845-39516$ -34719 -gal $-39847$ Prod. $\qquad$

$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

FBI
Date: $4 / 28 / 72$
Transmit the following in $\qquad$
(Type in plaintext or code)


то.
DIRECTOR, TUI ( $100-100-3 \operatorname{sing})$
(ATTENTION: DID)
FROM (SGSAC, SAN FRRIICISCO (100-64397)(P)
RE: (STELLA YVONNE DAVIS
SM - C
OO: San Francisco

Pe San Francisco teletype to Bureau, 1/27/72.
Enclosed for the Bureau is a copy of an 18 pare letter written by Subject and found in the effects of GEORGE JACKGON after his death at San Quentin.




7/8 Itr totaily intoxtcaled, overiloming with you and wating you moye than ever before. An hour and a halr since the last che brabe, you're-in your cojl. Im in mine and aill this shit is again between us, butyet I fcel you in me, on me, all over mes these sensations are al so reat, nith lke manies abouto fade. youre still here, I see you; we are one and this indestructible together... ness they'jl never be poweriul enong to wiest away fron us, it do not need to say thet: I feet envious of you now, your powers of expression. With words effortlessiy at my comend like yous I'd be able to pour out the thousand pages ciesoribintg all the muances of the ald those vast feelings I felt today, feelings which have been accumulating over centuries, today infinitely macnified, achieving dimensions of the concrete and now still undminished in their intensity./ Our tremblings and quiverings. Did you it notice my shaking legs? And did you know that sometmes as you talked, your lios would begin to treable, just slightly, aimost firiperceptibly? That tiny litile sight mich I saw evoked huged waves of things inside me I never realized were there, That so moh love could exist anymire, in any two poople, civen between us, $x$ neven realized. It"makes me fee , all fluttery and kind of weak, rot: though in the sense of succombing to weakness, for it mekes he feel somuch stronger, stronger with your wid strencth athout end, my Iffelons husband. The moserfect moments of wife, that is whet today was ail about, a ferfection screaming for more pove and for the battle that must naturally accompany it. Did you rotioe.too thosc for vague instants of something like fear, not realjy feet. buti fiashes of total, almost unconscious absorption of me in yous youi love, your body. I had to catch inyserf, because it scened thet I ves faliting: losing inyself in depths holding notning but oou .... I. dont knoa whether I'lin conine across clearly $-\frac{f a l l i n g}{}$ Into. you, ob-
 A kind of underined Angst, similar to the way I vissinitinctively resjisting the thinss I felt durine the very first moments our eyes metyour livs spoke, As I was pulling myself together then aster the ocurt apearance in Salinas … or better, as I tred rutily to replacetherabitual reigns -- I vas struck by a stmilar senso of insxamatinexorably succombing to you, just you, being absoroct by that huge beautiful man with whom. I had instantly and unexpeotly fallen ing loye, Yet, Georee, as'I pursue those sensations now, I realize fiati. it was both tines not fear, just the vestiges of an irr tional deviree to leave standing and vacuely erect, ruins of malle finich were crumbling to bits, Those walls, youg know, could be tonetrated and destroyed by no one but you. They're down, gone, als ofithem, and I'm rejoicing. Did you detect any of these..thinss? I, Wamiso terribly to talk acout you, but again the words escabe me, Words winch vould correctly articulate all the tnings I want you to kow, The feelines aren't elusive, just the words, the right mes In tivy mind I say 'beautiryl, 'magnificent', 'peerless ing ayy bey' 'unparalelled by anone, anythins:' andxtry with these ceympitis

 concretsend real and inmediate, but these labels are pytingless; you arcisnfintuely more thar, all of thea can even preternto infer. Couldyou feel what I was reeling? /. This mornjuth, as I had bezun ear... luer to relat 40 you, this morning, shortiy aitor eizht-othirty,
this cenc towants you, niords you, questrois, alncamalable number widented thaough my nind. All the millions of pieces J . had tread to fit toçetien lnto a pictuxe ment which would sonehow besin to raflect the reality of the man love; they would all be theres those ancimoxe, in an empangenont perhasis diffexent from the one $x$ envisiosied, nome pericet than the perfection I had already conecived. I lmov before that $I$ wolld be overnhomed, that desplte all the esforis, all ny efforis during oun past, you vere is going to be smething more, sumpassï̈s al. that I had managed iu discover before ..... but how? hov?? Ihide rere 0 lso the less pros found, thoush at that moment equsly momitant questions like hon youn tongue rould seel during a prolonted search inside me (the Gast tine vas far too bijen because I vas much too resirained); how would your bedutinl body trate to my lips. Would you be as excited and as agitated as I felt myself to be, or wonld you be cool, cold even (as you insistrim cold), in jour passion: I rememtu bered you sor't on on the cool side before. hould you be 'sertous' mosi of the time or loving, phaying - or an exquisite comblnam tion of both (iss of cousee you were). The smile dhat with which you'd greet mes I alreedy krew from memory (it was that givings invitine smile which ceftured and melted me beíore): but if $I$ semed slightiy and uncontrollably unagressive, hov would you react? I mean, shightly unaggiessivie din kissing and embiecing the extexnaj. things .... out of habit assumed of nocessitiy long ago .... and though $I$ desperadefly desired to do and bea aj. the the things you wished, I wished ( I don't know who wanted it mosti) I I also wanted to avoid ajl spurious fronts. I wanted to beme, yes me with my flaws and wammesses (and strengens too). You had to secn me this time as I am, natural, completely natural, but at $k$ the same time I vas afraid that I'd turn out to be somethins less that the tmage you've carmied with you for so longe "It was inevim table finat i'd worry and mander how you'd respond finally face tofloce with the reality/ Questions, questions, many rore, ail of inich immediately dissolved into the first flaming embrace. (Fromithat moment on and even now, I was on fire). There were so many unanticipated leamings about nei things, as your expressions gnd Gnings benind them whentealine a glimpse of you out of the cormer of riy eye, I would catch you watching me vihen you thought my attention wes elsewhere, And more physical things too, like the delccitble mole on your forehead just bejond your halrinne ... every piede of you is beanciful and delicious, especially your beautirul (or should I say masnificent, too?) soft ass and the harderithing in front. But I was incensed when I remembered thet yoti had forgotten (on purpose?) to allow me a vien of those lezs:. J want to Iearn every inch of you - how else nill I be prepared to rollon every detail of those hours and days of love? Do you think I'm too hung up on things external? - - or rere you just a bit. enbarrassed, a little shy, like me? (A lot of folks proyed to be vulnerable to boureeols modesty today, didnt titerasay not us, of course ... the others, I mean.) / If you knen whet a. .t. haud tine ifhavine tannins out these few words - my mind vind sins into other romads, worids full of you, my chin in my hend, racititio
 the minute-hend on this other machine they've just instelded, has made nalf a revolution. goday, today, thoufh time seened short, efeht hours but a monent, it was anoment containinc, a happys


 on the bed (f ting yon, whisinevex is birt id you and let loose all that's holdine me togebnow. Unrestrainect we'll do again all the things ine djed todest and fince thanes too we could notyet manates Jove yous love gou mith love even nore unbunded, even more unconduewdolo. Youx Iffentong vife.
 these inaces of you aju over my face and nook were exposed to full
 day, you bi, in guoss I have to coniess man my initial, anu I suppose naturea, meaction was to be a bjt embrirassed when I saw fit those buge daxiz maxist in the miorow this hominge But it goes without saying thetuhose remhantis of bourgeols senstojlitiees bere quickly dispelied by ingepiessible visions of their meaning. Last night was hours and hours of lytng aveke savoring the earlier mon ments of the day. I tridea to roree myself into sleap and into the dreans I knew wene awaiting me, but the hours passed so swiftly fot that-finally I vas preparing tatifor the trip to San Francisco and没 had not onoe drifted inco sleep. Do you roalize, George; what youtve done to me .... I'm wotally unden your porer, you pomermad male. Jf there's a concenled telewision canera in my room, trese pics must have inourhi I was civizy lyinc awake all njehb, staxtry at the celling, smildng all the tine, sometimes startijng even :miself with burits of uncontrollable laughter. It's almost as if I wexe a strange? to myself... your wife fis fust not the type to lose contsol over her emotions, but thens never befoxe have I Wented to rive myself vithout reservations to another./ It's later In the evening no : Earlier, as $I$ was writirg, $I$ has suddenly attacked by hure wave of depression wheh I couldrit hard ofi. An' I: bejnes sejfish or 'manaisin vinen $I$ bant so desperabely for us both to live to in order to love tofether and fight togethor? Ghatever it is, it's all I vant and without it I cease to be - -
 sor should be able to take it. in stride? You couldn't-riave been unless you profolmaly understimace my love or else profoundiy overesti-. - Mate hay abijlty to be strong and pexservere without you. Am I wrone for feeling this way? This was iust part of the depression, the other side being more akin to anger than sadmess, the ancer of having to grapple with the eleven years. I've tola you nany times. before how difficult it is for me to ponder at any great lengtim what. you have had to endure … it seems that I'm becoming increasingly incapable of dealing with the wild, uncontrollable rage brounty on dy attempts to reconstruct those years. lith no immediate outulet, f feel it turning invard, building uv inside, eroding things. I know how stronathose years have made you the dialectjos of the sjiuationifivinile I stand in ave of tils terinile, superior man you've become, (something I don't think I can even borin to under stard still riy angei remains unassuaged. Ceor.fe, I hate those robots as much as you do, ih for what they ve done divxe. to you and all our people entrapped by their maneuverings. But even … and



 These tro difíment faces of the depression I've just described are actuelly the two controllins factora-of my-our life. mj -ronder whetrev they're completely reconcisísable, $I$, wonder, because whlle, tila one:
 ble wibbout the hate becalme $x$ condd not love you ithout bejng






 a thousamd of our enemes and I knemubienith the temination of the whole thing you vould be gome athty stija be heme, here without you, $x$ would efthen heve to. say he as becone whet Huey in

 sort of see a scate of ideals: the suprone. runs of course rould be us togetner loving stmugkhng; fif this should prove unachieveable; then I mould want to sacrifice all for you fand this second thine is not the same as saying that "in $I$ ean't be witr you I want to a die"...no umecoesseipy futile deaths, I'm. seying that if withmy death I could buy your freedom, it woind be enoppy, beautirul way to go. Tine last combination on the scale tas nothing less then the final abyss - mo, no, it vas not mecting yourteb was the vorst

 I"d concentriete all ma powers on triting to eocte" the presence of robhoingness, it was the nost frjemening lhing I could imagine, Hita, abstract termon swallym me, rot feelfog termor, but beint ft. Werhationthout reason I was a morbad"childi but morbid would be far fitogenereus a term to describe the very same sensations, non attendent to each unjrvoied reflection upon the prospect of losing you. Is this, then, the irrational, ambivalent love of an overiy mo-tective-possessive mother for ner child? Is this love turning into its opposite, beckoning you back to the womb? But I want you to Wield the xx sword; it's even presumptupus of me to think tiat I coulid offer you what no one can take away, the ralson d'etre of your ije. If you were not already the mifnt warrior trat. you are, $\therefore$ I. vould not have been so irrexorably attracted to you. rhough I ment "bccome instinctively derensive each time you accuse me of the mama complex (even when it's meant in jest), because I think I'm beá. ion ginning to fathorn the ertent to winch your life has been so thorous:"Iy fosnioned by your strugsle agalnst the mater femilias, it would be hypocritical of me to continue to conceal what J realime nou are
 kind of possession I'm faxizix talking about of a wholly distinct species, It's not, I hope oith all my being, the same yeaming for possession in face of which you naturally and rigintiy recoil. I do: know, I jusit. fon't know tine more, it seems, I seek some clarity In my onn teininss, the more numerous become the facets of this dilema, . The more I desemine to discover some answers, the more 3 elusive they becone; nowhing I do will banish this hopeless feeling of entrapment.f But watr am deing? The last thine I want to coo
 much too much to be haty about ritht nowmilm still flostins dmurt fujl of you. Do you mind if. I inclujze myself foy a few minutes and recall those things which make me lauch all oven. I like your lones, unmuly hair and trio way it was stofking all uo in the fronts thet
down over your forohead. I like your beantifylly sculptured face, the wide, stone cheedbones, the delictous lips, the stray hairs which can't quite pass for a mustache on beard and yes the invisible knot on your forehead and the broken nose with the invisible whatovermit's-rsuppesci-tome on the side, the tiny scars next to your eye and that pertectly positioned mole on the tip of your k nose. I lide your massive chest i..d the next tine, next wed, I hopes. I'm coing to follow the outzine of that funn looking haltese fatcon with the tip of ny tongue. I like the upper part of your back which I rissed and the lower part which I scratched (did it leave any manks?). And those powerful hands -- I shudoco Go think of whet it's Jike to be on the receiving end wen they je all tensed up inflsts, but I know how good they feel in gentle. loving exploration and in those firm embraces of which I only got' a hintr. Two other areas I've already alluded tos you know whichs but then, too, it was only a taste. Try to imagine how anxious $x$ am at this monent. I like your wellmmolded, terrlble axms, now menories and pictures, you didn't show me the real thing yesterm day.and Your lecs, too, I expect to get a glimpse of them very soon. And your voice bith the menowies of four centures, it makes things quiver inside me .... and the way you say words that end in 'ny' just like Jon (I told you you'd call me skinny, even though I'm far from it). It ajl ades up to one thing: I love you George Jackson, every inch on the outstde and all the depths and dimensions of your awe-inspiring mind. With this, Illl-close for now: please accept trats stumblag sonetimes misshapen love Im trying so hard to sumender to you. Fre Goodnagh George, your wife sencis inftrite love.
Fivill Do you realize that you have completely destroyed me? I've done nothing since that last empace, nothing that's not immediately bound up with you-uthinking, dreaming, fantasizing, writing. Youtd sa better catch me, I might very well be going crazy. - If this happens, you'll have to accept jhmondrac the blame. But it's already happenee: Im crazy with love and desire and I guess yourre already wiling to accept all the consequences./ Remember what you were saymig about H? I'm not sure whether you here entirely corrects it might be something else; he may have thatheng felt threatened in a different way. In any event, Hxaxhmizhegh been acting sort of strange lately Actually, I've seen him only briefly -.. yesterday during the court. appearance in San FRancisco. He was unusally reticent, he snapped at: me a couple of tines and looked really depressed. It may have hae something to do with what was golng down in the courtroom, yet the fact that he fold $S$. that he had been extremely depressed after the meeting made me think that that may have had something to do witn hat his attitude yesterday. Apparentily he told S. that he was upset that we had to carry out our 'private llfe' under the scrutiny of the pigs. But you aren't supposed to become despondant about a thins like that; you're supposed to be enraged. I'm going to discuss the' whole theng wth him mim the next time he comes in -... when thatil? be, I don't know, he hasntegyen any made tionthat ne mants to-
 that atry, but, sines we made a vow of complete and total honester, I'll tell you sometning wich is promably golng to strenthen winated susplcions you had before. I like to listen to classical music -..
months, bley dccidad to cesae reststug my reatodes for a xadiog fitwas delivered to me yestexday, I discovered this really fantastic classlcal music station that plays prinatily the stuff latho most--w hemaissance anc Baroque music. Are you laugining out loud? I don't tejl many peongc about this anachronistic habit, but somekou or anotirn I became aceustomed to vorking by that kind of musice durimel my high school and condege days. For some ravson, I find jt soothine and settiner. I think I may have tol. you about my thoroushl: neurotic sophomore year at Byandeis why locked myself in my dommitore room for practically the entine yeary absorbed in stuff like the thousands of pases of Proustis A la liecherche du pemps perdu (The Enclish title sounds funny, I think ... In Remembrance of finjors Pestom. did you ever read ary of 3 tit Schopennauer's morbidy pessimistic philosophy, the ultimate conclusion of which is that in order to solve the problems of life, to combat the irratlonal Will that is embodicd in every living thinc. human belnes ought to. all becone sexually abstemioussenting ins numan race will eventually die out. Then there was Nietzsche and Berigson, etcietc, all absorbeci agafnsz. the background of Bach, Vivaldi, Scarlatit, Handel, Mozari, etc, etic, I roomed that year with this Swedish girl who $d$ spend most of hex time - deys and nights at her boyfriend's place, so a could enjoy almost totala solitudsinor, you'll probably think me erazier than ever, but remember theit this, was the period of the nevrotic, lonsdistance entonglanent with the German. By now, I've purged my system of paratically all that shit, but this passion for barogue music never left me, Jon knev, he never failed to make fun of me whencyer he caucht me in the midet of one of those sessions. It's memorjali\%ed in that film that French voman did -.. she came over to the house on Raymond one day to take some shots and causht me $\therefore$ vorking to the the of..- I think it was also one of the Branderm bure Concertose When she filmed me sitting at my desk, I didn't know the sound systern was picking up the music. When I insisted thez that the sound should be cut out, they sajd people-vould think that the music had been added by the filmmaker anymay: Enoush of this .you now knovi another one of my funny littile idiosyncrasies./ It's stmance, thourin, how confincment stimulates memorles you think are already irretwiekeably burried unden all the muck of the past. Ihese lasthen months leck thein temporal dimension; thjuss don't experience, all nois revolvins apound July 8 . I 'm talinins about gjust montis, incabable of surmounting the dizziness evoked by the excruclating knonledge that you've accumulated more years than I have monts. Yes I remter very vividiy the argument about who $\dot{2}$, $: \equiv=$ that called the pigs down upon you, I remomber the kick and the disapproving expression. I think he meant that whoever did it, she knev then that it was the product of a failure to resist being mani-. pulated by our enmies. You know, I wished i'd been abje to comunicate more with Robert when the occasions presented themselves. fizboth of us being sort of natureily albof fre never really tore doi: ...the mills. - I recaln ons particular day when I had this urcontrolis: desire to lay riyself bare before nim; I wanced to teli hin how hose-
 how I had voisid to dedicate my life, my being to one thengs you, $\because=:$ freedons our love. But I just rasn't prepared ot that time, thic s: ing and stamering never became anythine coherent. But I did me: : : to tell him that he had fathered a man sho wes a unigue specimen of
thinker and woter eoual to any task placed before hin, Dia you know about the little fhines Robert used to do for me ... like huyine me cartons of Geulotse which vexe kard to find in $L, A$, , bringing litede thlegs back fron the phambaj where he worexi, having my car reundred winen it broke domn, I fejt a real vemmith sometimes. Like the evening wo all tat around pioning ihioucin volumes of old farily photogiephes and re'd carefully reveal the idmbity of casin figure and the occasion of the vectume Alrays he would say thet if only he know how, what to do to set you loose from the chatns, the concrete, the steel, He wouldn't hesitate fou a moment. In en a lot of ways he's a jeally beautiful man. You shouldn't allow his weaknesses to complete?y
 desfgned to distort anci confound, \% : So have we all. I'm certain you don't, have to look very far to discover traces of that in mes frever other-person around you. I don't want to refindile unpleasant memoriss but when he gave his approval to the plan to transfer you to Folsom: it could not have been meeely ont of al slavish desire to please the authorities; in some vay it must have been a contorted eapression of his love for you. He loves you deeply, all his childsen ... it' 's so clear. 1 'm thinkirg of thines for which I hated my parentis so much as a child. And while I batra hesitate to compare my experiences to yours which have been so much more intense, move painful and heve made you so much strongen, thare is, perhaps a vague kind of analoey. As, for instance, when my mother forced me into bejng a eightoyear dedicated Girl Scout (winich I never becme, of courses at least not the dedicated part.) I was pushed throumh the whole gamut: Bronnjes. Intemedjate G.S. Sentor G.S. I did enjoy ajzxthe roughing it - campine out in the woods, hikines efc, but could rot tolerate all. the trapujngs that went alon\% ilithit, Not because I was at that ace anti-American, but out of an instinctive revulsion. the rean summer before I left the south for hish school in New Yorixy there was a Girl. Scout "Roundup" in the hills of Colorado whexe thonsands and thousands of Insipid. firls from all over the woml: would in participate in inane ceremonial activjties for a few weets. J refused to be one of the eight or nine Blackfigigues from Etham to legitimize this event, but my motiner insisted -.. we foutht and fought and firally she threatened not to sond me to school (at tinis point it was HS in N. Y. or Fisk) the coming fall or anytime in the future. So I ment to tinis ridiculousi afrair, a combination or flag ceremonies, being struck by lightening and trying to keep out of the path a of the well-represented lesbians. The story of riy early life can be culléd from incidents like this, finally I broke loose and dic whet $I$ wanted to do. But I colild break loose. In a sens In which you couldn't. hiy futile fantasies: Why couldn't our posin tions heve been reversed. Out in the streets you would have made so much more of your life than I have of mine; you rould have been so mi: more of an asset to oun people. I say this fighting hray tears of rés. Before I sat dom to the typsemiter today, memin vith somematerit she wanted r:e to revie: before she returns this evening to pjok ft us
 mised and sheilj be disappointed if the thing is untouched when she
 again how much $I$ love you before $I$ began ror'r on that panphlet whon they tola rie piaf Fanic was nare. For some strance mason, they uer-


# revolutionary grabbed 

I told Fenie that we'deme ampangenones for her to be present at the newit mesting. H, cass. ont too m for a while, Seomeck in munh betion spiritis finm yesterday. yesterday may have been his finst real experdence berome a fuxbe gomulne Calj.. fornia fescist jumge, tha kinc that stancs with his profile to the audence vidle the balafi amounees him, then clicks his heels, rotates ariund and taias his soat, Oi course he refused to Jisten to anything H hed to say, That may explain his attitude or jestex. days in any eveni., I asked him whenem he was 'embanassod' about. Thursday and hon he felt obout fit in general. His reply: be vas upset and mod that ve coulun't fust be torether, you and $I$, away from the leering foces of those piss, He vented, he said, to do somethins
 ve ve talked about briefly - but, he satc? he felt so powerless at that moment, He left with a comment about hou paisul the medelngs must be, kinding up desires that can't be consumated, not inmedfatelys at least. He loves yous In sure of it, though he might feel sifohtly competitive in ways other than what you talked about. I've noticed, fou' instance, hom impressed he is each time he reads one of your areicles. He also identifies mith you very stronfly, / George I love you I love you, and I just want to keep soying it over and over, Georiec, tell me exactily what you meant when you said that physical love was not that important. That love dices no need the act, that the act is not a sine que nom of love? That is true our love is already tokal, without boundanes, but what more pexiect way to express a very important part of it? Immediately followints you' ansker to trat question, I would like you to tell me every detain of those finsthours beginning vith me on my face, you on toy, my feet entwined about your neet $-\infty$ and don't foreet about the missing chair, you beautsful man. ./ A scene frozen in my mincl: I am stamding in the jittle glass cubicle downstairs, standing wattin. loving desiring and then hot-cold rage when the chains begin to ratile as you slowly descend the stelrs surrounded by that smally army of mindiess but armed automatons. I, youn vife, your comiade, who's supposed to love you fight with you fight for you. I'm supooseci to rip off the chains, I'm supposed so fight your enemies with my body, but I am helpless, porviless, I contain the rage inside, I do nothing; I stand there watchlng zabrax forced to assume the posture of a disinterested spectator, the whole scene perceived through glass, laboratory - like, mad at them for thrusting this thine upon mo mad at myself for doing nothins. Mad at myself too because I could not fail to see how much counterforce you were exerting upon yourm self: each step, long hard unwililng to be restrained by chains and pigs, your entixe body, bith each foot movement, in a hard sway and the muscles of your face tensing fith each sway. As I reexperience this now my pulse beats faster, I begin. to oreathe harder and I see myself tearine down this steel door, fightine my way to you, ripnine dosin your cell door and letting you go free. I feel as you dos so terrible is this love. / George I love everything about you $-\infty$ the: were so many things I'a plamed to tell you for which there just vasn't enough time. I wanted to tell. you hor beautirul your fose on

 madry in love with you, This is why I often wonder whether $I$ deser: to have so much of you, And in not really jealous that of all the fomale attention that's centered on you. They should rall in lo:s wilh you .. thev'd be crany if they: didn't. Sometimes I wander ho:

would of course be painful，but I would not love you less and would not be spiteful．Only if you stopped loving me would I be hopelessly crushed／Since this whole letter is more strean－or－consciousness than anything．I might as well tell you about a strange kind of thing I recalled as $I$ thought of your loving me and another woman simultancously．There was a mang a German，a sculptor who $2 \mathrm{a}^{\text {ºled }}$ himself a revolutionary who lived in the factory structure adjacent to the one I lived in．He had two wives－one older，one very young．勋政 Bach had an entire factory floor to herself，the older one with two children，the younger with onc．While they ilved separately more or less，their meals were taken communally and the man would shutble between the two lofts at his own pleasure Despite the wierd arrange．． ment they weite thought to have a relationship far less fucked－up than the normai monogamous kind ．．．so people thought and so they themselve： insisted，But one of the last times I saw them，they were all three on a tramp apparently going out together，but very untogether，sitting apart each shovering nasty looks on the other two．Probably each of the romen should have had another manf／But even if you did love another woman，I know I could never love another man，but，still， I wouldn＇t be spiteful．fis I＇d better stop this ．．．．you might think I＇m encouraging you to go out and find another woman，And while we＇re on this subjects did you remebex that in that letter to Robert $I$ was telling you about Thursday．you told him how mansan crushed you＇d be if I ever married another man for life．I wanted to write you imm：－ diately and tell you that that was one thing you wouldn＇t have to worry about mon but．I dichit linon whethex you would have approved of Robert having shown me the letten．／Do you know how elated I was when I•first discovered that you loved me？I＇ve told you before but I feel like talking about lit once more．I think I was sort of embarassed when your mother and sitters first told me that you were ＇In＇love with me＂＇You said Thursday something．Itke you rell in love inth a pleture - I thought then that you had－probayly rallen upon at pictuxe which made me look better than my actual appearance and that you weren＇t that serious at all．But，then at that time I did not know．George Jackson，He was an abstract figure，a brother I had to fight with and for．Even then I felt good each tiae one of your family said something about hon you relt about me，but I didn＇t know how to respond to something so remote．Until I saw you．．．．and stunned， I just stared the entire time．I relt sort of stupla and schoolgirlie as I vatched you diligently sifting through a stack of papers while I vas falling，falling and thinking to myself at the same time：he＇s hardly aware $i$ exist．There were the big smiles and the brief inter－ change during the recess when $I$ was timid and stuttering．Did you notice．me during a second recess standing a few yards from the baxrier waiting for some sign of invitation，at least recognition fighyou who werie then surirounded by so many others．My pretext for a second chance with：yourwas Dearmon，whom I was going to introduce to you（th－： sister you thaught was my sister mbood，that is i）initu you didn＇t serm to notiéme and disappointed；I eventually had forleave．All 六


 ．xhe during the trip back and the nent few days in L．A．But there was the second love bolt when I read the letter Betsy handed me at that antiwwar rally in Monterrey where－Frances and I spoke．As I bkim：ed


## 3

Jove message, So $I$ excused myself, saying I had loft sometring in the car on the other side and tised to sliy anay rron the brother who bas acting as security for me, He followed me, of counse, but, I vas able to mate some excuse so hed at least allon me a fey minutes alone in the car. He kas probably watching the expressions on my face. but $I$ paid no attontion to anythame exoept handoriting telling he yri Joved me (mhich I stir? couldn't brine mysalf to really believe), fords so alive, so clearly becimning to unveil the reality or the mon who had so totally cavtivated me Durjing the thip back -n we took the seasjde road throuch fog and curving mountain hays, and Ereen woods and water mI ras besicle myself with a then inexphicabie kind of heppinese and I phisd from Frances evarything about you she Hould diviliee the sorions detached side of me nas all the vinile ooserving that spectable xizex in disbelicf. / I must stop now for the day, Joving you and groming ever more impatient.... F/11 I!ve been trying to wait until the Sunday visjtors come and leave, whoever they are, because this thine realjoy shouldn't be in the tymariter when I leave the roon, nox shoula they see me mrying to conceal it, But visiting begins at noon and it's almeadiafter l and I'm stiting here, still dreaming. Actuajly I'm noti in the mood to make conversation with strange faces today. Hopefully no one will show, Beiore anything else is said, let me tell you about that othex thing I dig about you so much: the way you laughg loud, clear, un.w abashed, Last night after lights went offo it started againg grev and grew until. finally the whole cell was full of the way you laugh. I stretched out on the bed, put my face in the pillov; and joined you in your jaughing. leugning because we love, but too laughing at the stupiaity of these pies surrounding us who are convinced that the order thy're paid to protect is absolute and invulnerable, lauginnê at what you sadd about them: the only real problem they'll present Is that there'jl be too many holes to dig. I guess I'm still high./ One visjitor has come and gone: Romie Stevens, a Black cat in the CP who writes no: for the pil and $\sqrt{s}$ supposed to be working on the camm paign. He used to work with the panthers -.. thexe're a couple of interesting things about him $I^{\prime} 1 \mathrm{l}$. tell you whenever we can get together after all the present shit is daalt with, as the graves are being dug. As EOM the other visctor ... it's a white cat from the parity who was a schoolmate of mine at Elisabeth Immin in NY, whon $I$ saw, the last tine in Cuba. I con't really feel like talking about partympelated fi thines and people, so I'll drop this for now \% But marginally pariyunrelated is an interesting statement fosa fuxemburf made while she was in a German prison in $1917 \ldots I^{\prime \prime}$ ve been meaning to convey jt, to you for a lons time, because I think jit essentially describes your (my, too?) posture towards the mass movement as opposed to the Party's This, she said in a letter to a friend who was apparantly disjilusioned by the avothy of the German workjng class: "There is nothing more subject to rapid chance than human psychology. The psyche of the masses cmbraces a whole world, a world of almost limitiess possibilitic hreathlgsa calm and raging storm: base treachery and sumreme heroism. The masses always remesent winat hustorical conditions mate of them at ativernimement and-the-masses-are always-profoundyy capable of -beine very different to what they may apoear at any given monent. it's a poor navigator who steers his shlp by the superficial veathor sisus around irlm, and fails to use the means seionce has gjyen him to forsoc

spindt of the massess but on the incaorable lars of historical deyelopment. He will steex his counse by these laws in deriance or alla disappointmonts and be will rely on history to bring about the grachan moturing of his actions," Sho vas a fartedstice women, that so little atteriton has been paid to her works is probably attributable to impational maje fears as well. 0.5 to the fact tinat she was an imnovitive ifaxitisimm/ Second vistton has now come and gone. As I was iajkiog to him a chicano biother sligped over (usually they don't allow amyone else near the wonen's visiting section when I'm out there) $-\cdots$ he said he had not too long been out of San Queritn ane was working with Luis tralamantog and George Jackson and the other brothens over there, which gave fie the chance to say a fev fords in pratise or my husband. On the subject of other brothens at $Q$, I . asked Pania yesterday to nim contact Enicka so she can get some vord to Hugolpinell, Eania will ask her to try to arronge a visit if it's possible. 7 I'll now retumn to some of the little thjngs we talked about on Thumsday .... you don't like ny shaven legs y Yu know, befone I shaved them for the first time since jecember, I was thinking about asking you whether it was ok with you. but I f'igured that you didn't want to be bothered with such trivia, Eut since you didmeniton it, J'd like to know what you get out of haixy.legs. Ifost Black men sey that hairy lego ria ares supposed to be sexy, the harier the better; What's this all about? I can remember way back duning my elementary school days, all the older boys would drool over the music teacher who had extraordinarity large, extraordinarily hairy lefs, I started shaving mine after a shorit while at this almost allwhite High School. in in. X , .... simply beceuse all the white girls did. (Intoxruption ...m Visit from Howard) The problem now is thet arter so many years with the razors the haix is hard, stiff and much too abundant - - verore where thare lias one hair, there are now two ar three. Outside my pants and boots always conceal what I have always thought to be rather funny looking lefis ... but ix you insist that I leave them as they are, I guess the matter is closed./ On the subject of hair, what should. I do with this mess on top of ny head. You seemed to want to be able to see more of my face (I think: the moze conceajed, the batter). Should I try to get some of it hacked ofi? Whatever you say. Yours is beautiful. I had intended to steal some of it from you Thursday, because I didn't get to keep the first strands you sent me. Remind me the next time if I get so wound up in you that like Thursday past I forget all the things I've planned for the session, I've been pro.mised, incicientally, that the day is Thursazy again, this tine with Puchellg sat John and Fleetia. Do you think we'll be too many peoule for the cubicle downstairs? Howard will not make it more than likely he'll be away in Nev Yosk for a few days. Actually Franklin \& Kentra will still be backe east too, so all of us, Margaret, Fania and I guess that's it, unless there has to be a lawyer representing each of us. If the meetire can't be armansed for this Thursday, then there'la be big problems stemming from our court appearances … all next week more than likely. In fact $I$ think Friday will be the only free day next weote Do you think that your investicator could come onz Saturday if it doesn't come ofi for this weck so re could get tofether on Friday

 mont for a series the Examiner is doing on me, I can jmagine that itill be an elaboration on that article fife did lastsummer. $\cos$ of cound the namationgane folneato project things like the relationship with
that by non thev would have alneady scraped the bottom in things pertaining to my personal life. I wouldn't be surprised, hovever, If tine Germany guy consonted to give them an intorvien on all kinds - Of things that would have been betiter left unsaj. Georees you never have told bue hou you relate to that whole aflain .... on that tape J heard in NY yot sadd sonething about not heving enough pri.. vacy to tali . Sout such thiness, but re.ily how coess make you feel that I was once involved not only with a white man but even roorse, with a German, Is it: so repulsive that you don't wamt to think about it? That'is the way I. reel. Arter I broke with him, I tratned myself to think of that period of mid life only as an ebberan tion .... I've completely reoressed vhatever pleeswes, no matter hom slight, were inaidmtal to that era. I've nevar described fraetall the events mich precipitated the catastrophic decision to a tie myself to that man. (I get the feeling I might be boring you - if so, Just skip this whoje seceion) Actualiys I think I havemastax rejated some of those events to you, but not as the backdrop against which that absurd arfair was conceived. At Brandeis, mys furst year, I found myself thorougnly confused, searching for things the sumpiniz contours of binich I was not yet avare, Surpounded by neurotic white people who got their kicks from sujcjede attempts, fucting in fromt of picture windows, driving thenselves to veress of insantty competing with one another for ne: records in time spent in library carrels. I could not grapple with all this madness, hai trouble relating to most of the white folks (there vere about fijve or six Biacks amid thousdnds of witites). During the firisi dajs of that school year $x$ happenca thto a group of crazy foreign students - Africans, Latin Americans, Indians, Vietnamese, Philipinos and all kinds of Europeans or French, Greeks, Itajians, Swedes and yes Gemans. Some of the people were really beautioiul. I remeber taking ania olaer Philjpino woman (she vas 23-24ish and I vas 27) under my whing. She vas at first culture-shocked, havings for instance, never been alone mith a mang, not to mentiona haviny kissed one. And there was an extraordinarily beautirul Vietnamese moman who wantually deported from the U.S. because of her political activities and I attended North Vietnamesemetings with her later in Paris. There verc crazy Greeks whom I later encountered in the streets of Athens where I had run away to from Frankfurt, trying to get as far away from people I knew with only my thumb to take me. / But In going off on tangents, for I was about to tell you how wila and filipunt even I vas during the finst few montins of Brandeis, Confused, as I said, disoriented, dissatisfied, but not in a position to pinooint the underlyine causes nor to profect solutions, I became abstractly rebelifous, ostentational: assailing authoriby invintever form it appeared .-. this inspite of my 'aloorness' or' 'reserve' or whatever you choose ta call it. As when, for no apparent political reason, I decided to attend a formal dance in my jeans (my unjform during that time, jeans and Army havy store turtlenecks). There were also the widd parties the foreign students would have, vaklng up the entsere campus after curfew with loud Greek dances curving all over the particular area where the thint
 funny ... the occasson vias an affasi given by sone stand old respec. table comanity woman to honor the forbien students, With this other

sturiced tinem with food ama quickiy departed. There was another, more serious incicente :hich $I$ thinh I may have mentioned n to you last year - The sithe girl and i left campus one weekend with not parm $\because$-icular place to go and with nothing to take us there, no money, no nothinge He decided, once ofs the campus that wed headxampa Notin, perhans to cloacester, lass, simply because the mandive rocky beaches anu "́shermen's whaves vere austhetically pleasing (ve had signed out for New forit: bocause you could only leave campus overnight if jou gave an adojess en end tely whare you could be reached.) By the time we had hitched to Glourester, we were of course hunery, but had no more than ten ox thenty cents, so se seanned the ared for a gullidera resituxanc ommer who vould five us a frec meal, when We orfexed in this tiny soaside rescomabit to wash dishes in ezchange for a solid meal, the old man was so moved that he ordered his waitress to bring us anything we vanted and conveniently forgot the deftrashing part. We die, vajked around, sbsorbed the sichts, but then decided that nomxar it would probably be disasierous for us to sleep on the rocks as re'd planned mon it was Hovemberdsh and close to freerine outside. So we spenft our pennies for coffee wille we tried to define the alternatives open for the night ahead. The deci.sion was to retum to Brandeis, to make a longer story shorter, but after ve'd hitched the hundred miles or sos it vas after curfew and ve couldn't be caught galavanting about ibe campus, A friend in the men's domitory right off the highway was kind enough\% after we aroused him, to spend the niche in another roon and rive us his two beds for the next few hours, Things rojered out perifectly, until sometime Jater in the veek a snitw told the woman's dean that we had s not gone to N. Y and had, in fact, violated one of the most sacred rules of the university by spending the nigit surrounded by men. Folio: a prolonged affair, threats to expell us, our trying to convence the dean that we had not in fact slevt in the men's dom, but had gone there tux early that mornings after having slert with the rocks in Gloucester. The most humiliating part about it all was the trial -- before a disciplinary board composed of frigid white giris mino insisted that me had compromised the honor of the university by acceptint rides with strange mon and wandering alone in strange places. It was humiliatning; but outwardyy I laughed at them, mocked them and called them all kinds of subtle names. By then, the charges of sleeping in the men's domitory had been dismissed, but they gave us the stiffest sentence for the other offense -- we vere confined to our dorm roons after dimer for each day during the mamandmand following months....[I've decided to match the nows on the r.V. set they just installed, but I'll be retumnint soon.]
$7 / 12$ Didn't make it back last nicint. It was the first time I've been allowec any contact with the otiner women in the jail; the three in the 'felony cell' were eager to talk so I stayed back there until almost ten. Two are in on drug charges and the other for the con gathe. This last one really puzales me; I can't figure out whether she ${ }^{\top}$ s. Blact or vaiten. She looks white, long straifht hair, etc, bit. if you heard her on the telephone ri you'd smear that whe was Black - -
 white women berore wh've sro:m up with riacks all their lives and


it seems, so Irma close its with onemsentente ending the german I had despised before for his German arrogance and his intellectual aloofness, I coped finally as an anchor, an excuse for embracing what I then foot to be thine more serious. But Ill not say more unless x at there's something in it which captures you interest. / In expecting monty; she is plamnene to see you today or tomorrows so she said the last that I saw her, I certainly hope this long thing han' bored you too much and I hope too that you are beginning to see that my love for you can never be anything short of total. Love always your wife. / So it was not yet goodbye after all - M. did not shot y today and feel dram back to you. Seriously George, do you thank $I$ t might be on the verge of something like love-ninduced insentty? I am still not fit for anything. Today during a conference with Howard and the atcomey who has prepared the appeal on the bail motion I had to gather up all my energies and porters of concentrations simply in order to keep my attention focused on the subject of the discussion. All these continual. wanderings towards you are dremressible. But leet me relate a rather amusing anecdote: phyother unexpectedly appeared today and of course one of her first comments he d to do with the markings on my face an neck. How rm sure you've begun to detect this strange unreality that pervades between us wiener matters pertaining to things sexual are at issue. Myself, I always regress to adolescence when I have to discuss such things with her. And she is always so naive that I find her vireturily impossible to communcateal wit. Her question today: What is that on your face as she leaned over to touch it. I looked at Howard helplessly, I guess, "as I felt my whole face turning red, Don't laugh at me, Anyway; I mumbled something under my breath about having hurt myself and then started to laugh, Howard, of course, called me a liar. So I said: you know, s mother, $k$ George and I were together for eight hours the other day: it's where he'kissed' me. Dig her reaction, only my mother would say something like this: that happened?, did he accadenthy burn you with a cigarette? By then, I felt like gong through the floor. Howard saved the day by explaining to her that you have extraordinarily hot lips and that if she looked more closely shoved could actually moke out your lip prints in three places. She's in another norld. But she's bean really beautiful around this whole affair -.. yesterday, some kind of a bomb (a little one) exploded a few yards away from her during an L.A. rally and there was a bomb threat during one the day before. She should be used to bombs by now -- for years the area where the house in Bihar is located was called Dynamite Hill./ When I suggested that thing about our having a more public marriage ceremony, it was conceived only for its publicity value. The first vow was absolute, it fused us for life and if we did have a ceremony, we would not be more married than we are now; it mould only be an affirmation of what already exists for the benefit of others. And then, too, I've always disagreed with those among the lawyers who, for the purposes of the case, do not want co concede that the relationship exists, because they feel that that might be Harris' strongest point. Whether or not its true that it's with the most compering element of bis case, I'm certain he has access to an aburdence of evidence concerning stat irs andean love since at the House of $D$ you were my favorite subject and I couldint resin

Thave been meanjug to asle jou this little thing for months ank monthe, since I reari the manuserjpt of your book, actually almost a year. Why on pebxamy 19. 1958 dio you norve notice to Roberit thet you did did not wish to be encressed by your first name, that you proferred Lestcr? I almays wondered. two months. láter you begin acain to sign your ?chbens Geomeg I wondered too whether I should cisin you just Geonge or like Jon and the rest of your family, Geosec lester. James are strange. When T Has a freshman at Brandeis, I too deciced that I dicin't wat to be known os Angele and introduced myseli always as yvonne. © Did you know that at one time Jon was going to assuma enothei nomex? He vas considering one which has left my memory .... as it turned out it meent sonething like lititle covioy in Spanish, aften the young brother who convinced Che ta include him in his group. Youlmow who I'm refereing to? he was- 15 or 16 and fell durine a decjsive battle before the revoJution was won. I think Jon decided that berwems he was too big to 惁 call himself liftile' anything. / Jon- I neven realized that there were so many physical similarities batween you two. Alike in every other way, yes, but i didn't know, for instanee that your behinds ame amost identical in shape and position and the folds in youx chest, thev kept remindind me $0 x$ of Jon. Also in the way you talk, thexe is mone to ft than the way $\nabla$ ou say "ny' - tone, Inflection, even the hesttattors. But then some of this may be prom jection, a desire to rediscover Jon, whon I love so decply, in you.l H just phoned to say that she'll be comirs tomorrow for sure, I hope. She'll also try to heve the order aitered to allow Pania and Kendra to attend the meeting which I think is now definitely scheduled for this Thursday. H. said earlier that he had given them notice bere and M will inform packs tomorrow as well as John's Fleeta's and Ruchedi's larrex.s. I wonder jif they all have to be present. I cer. tainly hope not:./ I should stop this, Itm probably wasting precious moments of com your time rambling on like this onty because I want to continue to feel as close to you as ve were on Thuxsday. George you are really destrpying me, can't y ou see, If you doin't ficure out some way of pullinf me out of this, I'll be useless untily we finnaity we are finaliy rejofned fow xthin the duration of our lives. Do you realize that I've dropped everything I was involved prior to Thurscay. And I just remenbered that $I$ vas asked to have a statement ready for today for for group of artists dis working around the case. Willian Marshall (the Black actor - do you know hin) asked me for It lons aso. Iida I tell you that last year he had asked me to accompany hin to hexico during the Xinas vacation Where he had to do some work on a film? I finally found something Whjech may melee you a little jealous!! But that was before you and I politely declined. Eut he's a good men, kind of handsome, too, tall and hufe, You knon I'm just saying this to get back at you, because I can't manage to feel so much as a twinge of attraction for any other man./ I can't fjefit this compulsion - another pase is closel
 other women I'd bring then some books and thjugs this evening and
 and reafifmine this mad mad love fist and the pains of separation. I love you totally. Your wife.
 your most recent comments that were just comveypd to me. Wlll you tell me fitat is colng on? I'm 'beautinul but mished, beautio ful but under the mrong influsices: And you talk about a calculated plen to dismupt and divide mich bowla heve been avolded had you not been dissuaded by me earlicr in the year fra from bxinging a cortadn scheme to fruition, I hope you recall mat I said at the time about Fanja, fiargarat, Kendia and pranklin because I'm not golng to go through the rituah or repeatine it again, fy feelm ings in thet regand remajn una?tered. That you could deciden that Fania, Kendra and $I$ ware involved in a calculated move againsib you. is beyond my comprehemsion. Even now I keep reaching for that nóe , staring at it in disbelief Georee, you've deali me a blow that hurts with an iniensity as great as the love I feel for you. I can't feel ancry, it just hurts with terrible picreing pains. There's notining that could make me stop loving you, but I see now hov essjly tha'c love can destroy mo. How could you do this George? You did not evan attempt to answer Penny winer she asked how It was possible that I might have been involved in or at least have assented to what you have interpreted as ian effort to devide and discupt:' / Listen Georger....the onlj reason Fania and Kendra were at that meeting ait all was bewouse I jil had so strongly insisted. Hike me they have been extremely concerned about the lack of political work around your case. You knew from the outset that the te position differed from yours; that's yhy, I cen't understand that you bould interpret conversations thatitid with pleeta and John about theix assessment of the situation as a clandestine attempt to drai them away from you, I suppose you trilnk that I was there occupying you the entire time in order to detract your attention from the other discussions that were transpiring. I don't beliove you. You said nothins to me when I questioned pleeta in your presence abolit his feelings about the committee. But I suppose I in the only one you even permit to articulate legitlmate political disagreements before you, What makes thls whole thing huxt so much - is that I'm eertain that were it not for this thing called love -that's supposed to be between us, you vould have by now tumnec? against me just as viciously as you've turned against my sister and Kendra. And you wonder why prople are aporehensive when they confront you. You know that Kencra and Frankljn knew about those plans-m you had told about five people that I know of. and the word was al? around. You recall I suppose that I was reluctant to tell. you the reasons she was 'scared' then she visited you. I shoulce have told you about the long theng she, Franklin and $I$ went through after they had discovered that you had sant the word out on them, but I did not yiant to kindie up bad memories. I should have, and cerm tainly would have said somethine about it if I had realized that you vould start talking in those terns acedin... Do you have any other plans from Kendra and Fania besides fhax\}mintor ading their nanes to the Panther Blacklist? George I can't stoy loving you, but how can $I$ face my sister who I know would never do anything she thought was detrimental to you./ Just hours ago I was still drunk with love, anxlously avaj.tiñ your mossaçe, but a few lines and a few words weice enourh-tomend me plumptins into acony i.. I have not been able to get past thet ditule note dated boday. You have paralyzed me. Under any circumstances I'll love you to the end,

 I'Il cover fully recover from the shock that you think so little of ne.

4
$7 / 22$ Pinis has been a week I didn't think $I$ would be able to survive Not for many montis hava $I$ been so deyreased. Since I received ford that you had, if only timativelys pleaed me fin the adversary camp, so many other things around me have crabuled, but I donth thimk this Is an appromiate the to botnex you vith ant tine detalls of my troubles. You're the onfy one who can brime me out of statcs like this, but there's this nuge thing between vis fren on thes 3.avej. of commulcation, I feel extremely ungomforlable, I don't love you less .... hthat's sometning beyond rey control. But I just can't go on like tinds, Please De kinc to me and let me know immediabely that this whole thing is all about, I guess I really was angry when I wrote this letter of the 16 th . The anger has moce on less subsided, although I essentially feel the same thines I expressed in hationgex; the anser has given way to this unabobed deprossion. If someone sees you tomorrons please send dack some word. I love you, but do you feet the same as befure?
7/23 I howe you ${ }^{\dagger}{ }^{\wedge}$ e feeling better than I . Send sone message today before things deteriorete any further. I love you Geofere; we've got to get this thing together.
7/30 These last two veeks have been awful in every way. The full impact of your note and the discussion you had with M sijll jas't clear to me, excep' that people on the committee (Davis) are being told that they ane not to mention even casually you name, John's Flecta's, Jon's Xinas', moclain's or Ruchell's/ I don't knowroxxma whether that is supposed to apyly to me or not. As I said befone, I really couldint believe that you would ever accuse me (pania \& Kendia-coo) of consciousiy workine against you. John's visit the other day did not help matters much...whe only message he brought was that you 'assumed' that since you hadn't heard anything from me, that I mas not involved in whatever it is that is supposed to have happered. inis whole thing is still veighine so heavily on -me that it is difficult to talk about anything else.. These last two vects; I've done nothing and have hardly been able to think about anything else. I'm a wreck...but only because I love you so umreservedly.
$8 / 5$ How long bas it been now, three weoks almost? The whole time I've been as if in a daze, going through the motions of things which have long since lost all meaning, desperately trying to reach you, but failing in each attempt. M has been reluctant to come, because of what occured the last time .... I had persuaded $H$, who for quite different recisons appears to ainoth want to avojd'direct contact with you, but when he got there last week, you were in court. John promised he'd come by, but I've seon nor heard nothins of him. I think that MwiJI try to see you today, I think, I hope./ Ihere's not even Ruchell anymore to at least assure me that nothing drastic has happened. It's been a nigint mare and I've not been able to keep myself from falling into those deep depressions. Since I. couldn't receive any word from you, I was all prepared to set up a meeting for last wook or was it velk before. In any event, J 'told me that you dicn't. want to come just now. He didn'i know miny excent that you vanted to save the last one for later, John is here now ... I'd like to hear fromyoursoon.-...Love you


Instant report is being submitted instead of Ifill as per FJomol dated 3/27/69 to facilitite handiling.

An extra copy of this report with appropisate FD-376 and photograph for Secret Service are being furnished the Bureau in the event DAVIS is included in the Security Index. Los Angeles ha.s prepared an extra copy of the report and FD-376 with photogreph and will furnish to secret service, Los Angeles on Bureau approval.

No interview with DAVIS is being recomnended. DAVIS is presently living with DEACON ALRXANDER (STAFLEY SAMUEL ALEXANDER), Los Angeles file 100~70526, Bureau filie 15\%-10023 curmently on the Los Angeles Secuatity Index and the Los Angeles Agitator Index. It is relt an interviev would result in possible embarrassment to the Buxeau.

This repor' is being classified Confidential because it contajns information fron informents which if disclosed. could reasonably result in their disclosure and compromise thesr future effectiveness.

Records of the Jefferson County Board of Health, Bureau of Records and vital Statistics, Birminghom, Alabama, were viewed by the Bimmonharn Division.

Records of the Drivers License Sectlon, Caijifornia. Deparment of Iotor Vehicles, were caused to be reviewed by IC FREDERICK M, FPEDMAN, Sacramonto Division, with negative results.

Records of the Los Angeles Sherifi's Office were reviened by IC MEDHON R. ANDERSON.

Records of the Los Angeles Police Department were reviewed by IC MILJARD T. ANDERSON.

$$
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IA 157--2325

Records of the Los Angeles Traffic Court were reviewed by Special Employee GAREY D. POWELL.

Records of the Reterl liexchants Credit Association, Los Angeles, Califormia, were reviewed by IC BERifRD P. BLAIS.

Records of the Los Angeles County Voters Regis tration were revieved by Special Employee Garey D. Potril. IEADS

## LOS ANGELES

AT LOS ANGTIBS, CALITORUTA: Will upon Bureau approval include DAVIS in the Security Index, and disseminate copy of this report to Secret Service.

BOSTION
AT BOSTOT MASSACHUSETTIS: WII submit results of investigation per referenced leter dated $3 / 27 / 69$.

## SAN DTEGO

AT SAN DTEGO, CATMFORTIA: Will submit results of investigation per relerenced letter dated $3 / 27 / 69$.

TNFORTAMISS

| SOURCE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: |
| IA Tr-1 <br> Records Clerk UCSD |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| San Diego, |  |
| Califir orniz. | 157-2325-11 |
| LA T-2 |  |
| CSSA 3184-S | 157-2325-13 |
|  | - C COVER PAGE |

LA 157-2325

LA T-3
$4 A=423 \mathrm{E}$ -

157-2325-55
Orally to SA CHARIES K. JOHNSON on $3 / 29 / 69$.
134-1210A-563 -599

LA T-4
HO 1266-R $\quad$ 157-2325-16
LA T-5
L. A. $4359=\mathrm{S}=$

LA T-6
IA $4322-5$
LA $T-7$
IA 3484 m Orally to SA DAVID R PENDER on $12 / 4 / 68$
134-107A-732 through 740
LA TM-8
LA 3.655 ES .
LA Tm9
TA. $3633=\mathrm{Fi}$
LA. T-10
LIAFe4688"S

LA T- 11
LA"3663-5"
LA T-12
IA $3063-5$
$134-20044-582$

134-1605A.-621

134-262A-766 inxough 804

134-195A-985 chrough 1020

Ono.11y to SA THEODORE J. A'HEARN on $7 / 23 / 68$

134-2702A-618

134-37A-915 through 1003
134-66A-154.4 through 1546
cover page

LA 157-2325

LA T-13
$\angle \mathrm{IA} 3664$ -
$134-202 A-714$
LA T-14
tronceal per request) ${ }_{3}$ Niti
MIICH, Próprietor
of Spofés Tom
2673fa Cienega
Los Angeles,
C2Ijfornat 157-2325-13

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

## ANGEIA YVONNE DAVIS Also known as Tamu

Dear Sir:
The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. $\square$ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2.Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
2. [ $[$ ] Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U.S.
3. $\square$ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
4. $\square$ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
(a) $\square$ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior:
(b) $\square$ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
(c) $\square$ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
5. $\square$ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph $\square$ has been furnished $\quad$| enclosed |
| :---: |
| $\square$ | is not available

$\square$ may be available through

Very truly yours,


1-Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)
U. S. Secret Service, Los Angeles (RM)


FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGへTION


Copy to: 1 .. Socrot Sorvice, Los Angeles (Rri)


Report of: WILLIAM H. SNELL Date: $\quad 4 / 25 / 69$
Field office Filc \#: 157 mm 2325
Ofice:Los Angeless Caliromia

Tille:
ANGELA YVOINNE DAVIS

Characier: SECURITY MATMER $\infty$ C

Syopsis: ANGELA YVOMNE DAVIS, a. ISO Jmomir as "Tamus, residos at $1107 \mathrm{ml} / 2$ West 87 th Stroet, Los Angoles, Gelifornia. DAVIS is presontly unomoloyod. Baclromound date is boing set out On 6/2 / /68, DAVIS was elocied as a gexif membor of tho los Angelos Chmptor or SifCC. DAVTs dropped out of SNCC axd joinod tho Commanist Paiotso DAVLS is a mombor of the Cho Iumumbe Cluio Worciode Suith Sociion, SCDCP."DAVIS' activities in conjection with tino SGDCP ano sot outo Desciopinon date set rowitu。

## DITATLS:

Investictation in this mattor was prodicatod upon rocoipt of information from LA Tom thei ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS was a menter of the Commuist Paris in J.969.

## BACKGROUND

BIRTH DATA AMD CITIZENSHIP
On January 30, 1969, records of the Jofremson County Board of Health, Bureeu of Records end Vital Statistics, 1912 Eighth Avenue South, Birmingham, Alabama, roilected that uncor Biseth Contificate numbor $3737026^{\circ}$ for the your 194t.



LA 157-2325

EDUCATTION
LA T-I (6/6/68)
DAVIS attended graduate school in 2968 in the Philosophy Deparment at the University of California, San Diego. DAVIS supposedly attended Brandeis University, Boston, Massachusetis from the period 1961 to 1965.

IDENTTIFICAITON
RECORD
The following is an identification recond fumished by the FBI Identjification Division:

The following FBI record, NUMBER NONE ASSIGNED , is furnished FOR OFFLCIAL USE ON

 shown or further explatation of charyn is desired, comninicote with agracy contrabuting :inose fingerprants.
 with subject of this record.

LA 157-2325

ARREST RECORD
Records at the following agencies were reviewed and reflected no identifiable record on DAVIS:

Los Angeles Sheriff's Office
Los Angeles, California
April I, 1969
Los Angeles Police Department
Los Angeles, Califomia
Apxil 1, 1969
Los Angeles Traffic Court
Los Angeles, Califormia.
March 27, 1.969
LA T $T-2(3 / 13 / 68)$
Source advised that on Warch 13, 1958, ATORLA DAVIS was interviewed by the Los Angeles Police Department as 2. burglany suspect but was released without arrest.

CREDTT RECORD
On April 1, 1969, the Retail Merchants Credit Association, Los Angeles, Califorinia, recorch were revieved which reflected no identifiable record on DAVIS.

VOTERS REGISTRATION
RECORD
On Aprill 1, 1969, the record.s of the Los Angeles County Voters Registration, Los Angeles, California, wene reviewed revealing that AITGELA YVONAE DAVIS registered in the Democratic Party on March 5, 1968.

RESIDEETCE AMD EMPLOYMENT
LA T-3 (3/21/69)

Source advised tht DAVIS resides at $11071 / 2$ West 87th Street, Los Angeles, California wich DrACon ALEXANDER (STRANLEY SAMUEL ALEXARDER), Negro youth organizer for the Southem California District Commust Party (SCDCP). Source stated that DAVIS is not employed at the present time but that she is traveling periodically between Los Angeles and. San Diego.

CONECTIONS WITH The los ANGEIES STUDEFI NOM-VIOIRIT COORDMMATHG COMIITVIEE (LASICC) (See appendix)

## LA TI-4 (7/3/68)

On June 21, 1968, the Jos Angeles Student NonWiolent Coordinating comittee, (IASNCC) held a reorignizational meeting at its headquarcers, 1914 Went Jefferson, fos Angeles, California at which time now Los Angeles sumC officers were elected. AngGila DAVIS was elected a. staff member of the editorial staff.


On May 12, 1968, ANGMLA DAVIS was a special guest speaker at the First Unitarian Church or Los Angeles (See appendix) located at 2936 West Eighth Street, Los Angeles, Califomia. DAVIS spoke on some of SNCC's major projects.

On June 2, J.968, Sergeant DAVID KBNT, Intelitigence Unit, New orleans Poljce Deparement, furnished miscellanecus papens on the Los Angeles SNCC. Among these papens was a letter headed "Los Angeles Student Non-Violent Coordinating Cormittee Liberation School" addressed to brothers and sisters and signed by one ANGELA DAVIS, Coordinatox. The letter stated that conventional education has failed to meet the needs of Black people in this country and that there is need to create educational structures which will respond to Black people's needs.

LA 157-2325

IA $T_{-}-7(12 / 4 / 68)$
On December 4, 1968, source advised that ArGELA YVOMNE DAVIS had dropped out of the LASNCC and had joined the SCDEP.

CONDEGTOANS WTPH THE COMTUYSST PARYY

MEMBERSIITP TM THE COMMUNIST PARTY

IAT-3 (3/29/69)
On March 29, I969, source advised thot ANGELA., XVOME DAVIS is a member in good standing of the Che Lumuba Club, Moranda Smith Sectioñ (MSS) SCDOP, Los Angeles, Caliromia.

DAVIS ATPENDATCE
AT SCDCP MEETTIGS
LA T-8 ( $8 / 1 / 68$ )
LA $9.9(8 / 2 / 68)$
On July 21, 1968, ANGELA YVOMEE DAVIS attended a general membership meeting of the SCDCP at 7213 Beverly Boulevard, Los Angeles. Topic of discussion centered around the need for political reorganization of the working class.

LA T-10 (8/9/68)
On July 23, I968, Angela yVome davis attended a. starf meeting of the SCDAP at 1254 East Manchester, Los Angeles, California.

LA Ta $8(11 / 14 / 68)$
On November 8, 1968, ANGELA YVONDE DAVIS attended a general membershio meeing of the SCDCP held at 7213 Eeverly

Boulevard, Jos Angeles. The speaker was GUS ${ }^{-!}$MALI, Cheirman, Communist Party, USA, (CP, USA).

On November 7, 1968, ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS attended. a general meeting of the SCDCP at '7213 Eeverly Boulevard. The speaker was GUS HAL工, Chairman or the CP, USA.

DAVIS' ATPIENDANCE AT CLUB IEETCIKS OF THE SCDCP


On July 18, .1968, Angera yooris davis atrended a meeting of the Che Lumumba Club, MSS, SCDCP held at 2138 Third Avenue, Los Angeles, Califcrina. Topic of discussion centered around poli.ti.cs.


On July 28, 1968, Ahecibla yoonme Davis attended a meeting of the Cyxil Briggs Club, FSSS, SCDCP at 3048 South Victorid Avenue, Los Angeles, California. Topic of discussion centered around capitalism in other foreign countries and racism.

## IA T-3 (8/6/68)

On July 31, 1.968, ANCELA YVOME DAVIS attended a meeting of the Cre Iumuba Club, NSS, SCDCP, at 2128 Third Avenue, los Angeles. Topic of discussion was a report from the SCDCP and various comintice reports.

LATMII (12/1.0/68)
On November 25, 1968, AHGETA YVONDE DAVIS attended a meeting of the Che Inmumba Club, ITSS, SCDCP, at 2128 Thixd Avenue. Topic of discussion cencered around racism.

- 7 -

LA 157-2325

IA Tw $10(1 / 9 / 69)$
JA Tw $11(1 / 28 / 69)$

On December 5, 1968, ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS a.ttended a meering of the Che Lumumbo Club, MSS, SCDCP, at 2128 Third Avenue, los Angeles. The topic of discussion centered around Communist Parey youth action in the community.

LA T-11 $\begin{aligned} & (1 / 29 / 69) \\ & \text { LA }-13(1 / 29 / 69)\end{aligned}$
On January 16, 1969, ANGELA YVONTE DAVIS attended a meeting of the Che Lumumbe Club, MSS, SCDCP. at 1048 oxford Avenue, Los Angeles, California. Topic of discussion centered amound racism.

LA Trom (2/6/69)
La $\operatorname{Toml}^{1} 1(2 / 14 / 69)$
On January 30, 1969, AJGziLA YVORNE DAVTS attonded a meeting of the Che Lumuba CJubs HSS, SCDOP, at 2128 minird Avenue, Jos Angeles. DAVIS advised thet she iss dissatisitied With the Black people's progress in the conmunity.

## IA T-3 $3 / 29 / 69)$

On Morch 29, 1969, HMGLA YVOMNE DAVIS attended a meeting of the Che Lunumba Club, MSS, SCDOP at 1048 South Oxford, Los Angeles, Califormia. DAVIS paid \$l4.00 for club dues.

DAVIS' ATrTENDANCE AT
A MEETTIG OF THE NEGRO
MEMBERS OF THE SCDCP

| LA T- $8(8 / 12 / 68)$ |
| :--- |
| LA T-9 |
| LA T-12 |

LA 157-2325

On August 4, 1968, ANGEIA YVONNE: DAVIS attended a meeting of all Negro members of the SCDCP a.t 5731 South St. Andrews Place, Los Angeles, California. Topic of discussion centered around the election campaigns, working class, trade unions, and building of the Communist Parity.

ACIIVITTES FOR THE FURTHERANCE OF SHE COMMUNIST PARTY

LA T~ 8 (10/17/68)
LA T- 11 (10/17/68)
On October 13, 1968, ANGELA YVOMHE DAVIS atiended the annual Peoplers World (PW) banquet held at the Miramax Hotel, Wilshire and Ocean Avenue in Santa Monica, California. Topic of discussion centered around problems of the MexicanAmerican.

The PW is a West Coast Weekly Communist newspaper.

IATMO $\{2 / 18 / 69)$
LA T1-9 (2/18/69)
On February 9, 1969, ANGEJA YVONDE DAVIS atcended the 3.lst Annsersory Celebration of the PW held a.t the Alexandria Hotel, Fifth and Spring Streets, Los Angeles, California. Topic of discussion was student uniest.

## MISCELLANEOUS

## IA T-14 (7/24/58)

On $7 / 24 / 68$, source was shown a photorraph of ANGELA YVONE DAVIS taken $10 / 5 / 67$. Source stated that the woman in the photograph strongly resembles the woman who, on $9 / 11 / 6$ ? with a male companion, purchased a shoteun at Sportstown, 2673 La Cienega, Los Angeles. Source added that ir the woman in the photo is about $5^{\prime} 7^{\prime \prime}, 135$ pounds, and has pierced ears, she is almost certainly the woman who assisted in purchasing the shotgun.

LA 157-2325

## DESCRIPTION

The following is a descmiption of AlGELA YVONNE DAVIS as obtained from LA $T-2$, LA ${ }^{3} \omega 3$ and Los Angeles County Voters Regisitration files:

Name
Sex . Fenole
Race
Height
Weight
Date of Birth
Place of Birth
Eyes
Hair
Education

Residence
Prevjous residences

Los Angeles, Califomia
536 Rushvilile
La Jolla, California.

1

> APPENDIX
> COMMUNIST INEILTRATION OF MHE FIRST UNTTARIAN CHURCH OF LOS ANGELES

A source advised on May 8, 1968, that the premises of the First Unitarian Church of Los Angeles, 2936 West 8th Street, Los Angeles, California, have been utilized for meetings by Communist Party members and sympathizers over a period of years. Speakers and lecturers at the church frequently espouse Communist causes or follow the Communist Party line. Communist front group literature is distributed at the church. The church is used by some Communist party members for "mass concentration" work.

This same infiltration extends to adjuncts of the church such as the Unitaxian Public Forum and the Fellowship for Social Justice, formerly known as the Unitarian-Universalist Fellowship for Social Justice.

STEPHEN H. FRITCHMAN has been minister of the church since 1948.

Reverend STEPHEN H. FRTTCHMAN is described in the Fourth Report, Un-American Activities Committee in California, 1948, Page 115, as a very active "Communist fronter" and connected with numerous "Communist front organizations and activities".

Membership in the First Unitarian Church does not, of itself, connote membership in or sympathy with the Communist Party.

## APPENDIX

## LOS ANGELES STUDEIVT NONMVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITIEE

A source advised in July, 1958, that, the Los Angeles Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (IA-SNCC), headquartered at 7406 South Western Avenue, Los Angeles, California, is not a membership organization but a loose.-knit agency composed of young militant, black nationalists from South Los Angeles who have eliminated all Caucasians from their ranks and have initiated a program against the draft, the war in Vietnam and discrimination and have proposed a revolutionary program utilizing armed force, political and economic action to obtain their goals. LA-SNCC is an arm of the National Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee organization headquartered at Atlanta; Georgia, and with the naming of LA.-SNCC Director RONAID IEROY WILKINS as Deputy Director of SNCC for the West Coast, the affinity between the National and Local organization will be more harmonious.
 l.eaders on March 22, 1968, the group indica.ted it was necessary for a.11 SNCC personnel to be armed in order to shoot "pigg cops" when they are stopped in South Los Angeles.

A source, in Mey, 1.968, indicated that IAmSNCC leadership has encouraged all associates of TAMSNCC to obtain arms and to be armed at 2.11 times.

On April 5, 1968, four LA wSNCC officern were arrested by the Los Angeles Police Departmert at IAMsNCC headquarters in possession of two fully loaded . 30 cali.ber Mol carbines and one . 12 gauge shotgun, pump action, with four rounds of 00 gavge buckshot. On May 4, 1968, five Lewsicc officers were arrested by the Los Angeles Police Department for possession of loaded firearms.

On May 14, 1968, then Directox JOHN FWOYD and three Security Officers, LA SNCC, were arrested by the New Orleans Police Department for possession of stolen property. New Orleans Police Depaxtment found four aiutomatic weapons in atiache cases carried by the above persons. They a.lso obtained matexial concerning instructions in the making of Molotov cocktails, bombs and booby traps for sabotage in gueri.lla-type wariare. This literature was published in Communist Chirla.

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNITED STATJS DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE federal bureau of Investigation <br> Los Angcles, California April 15, 1969 

Title AKGELA XVOMNE DAVIS

Character SECURTPY MATHER - C<br>Reierence Report of SA WILTIAR Fr. STETH dated and captioned as dove at Los Angeles.

All sources (excent any listed below) whose identitieś are concealed in referenced comunication have furnished reliable information in the past. .

MAR 2 1973
CIA BY CURER


23 March 1973


Attached for your information is Soviet correspondence addressed to Angela Y. DAVIS, Pall Alto, Cal., and Jane FONDA, Beverly Hills., California.
:fo. from Bureau Inf. 200
$\because$ Alssemination oatsicle Bureau


Lisa or lent purpose only
Do not mara co: pen


*ROUTE IN EnVELOPE

WARNING NOTICE
SENSITIVE INTELIGENCE SOURCES
AND METHODS INVOLVED


84 APR 271973

## SECRET <br> SPECIAL HANDLING

NLY

SUMMARY

73B08AA To : FOMDA, Jane, c/o CHARTWELL-FREiNCH-PERENCIIIN AG(ENCY?); 28Jan73 9720 Wilshire Blva.; Beverly Hills, Calif.
Engl/PH
From d REBANE, J(ohannes-Jaan); Oru 7-3; Vilyandi, Estonian SSR $\qquad$ BH

Soviet movie fan writes to an American actress active in peace demonstrations requesting her autograph today on this first day of peace in Vietnam.
(TN: There are many correspondence traces on the surname REBANE in and out of the Soviet Union but none on a Johannes or Jaan.)

WARNING NOTICE
SENSItIVE INIELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED

Classified by $\qquad$ 002221


SPECIAL HATIULITVG


Viljandi, Canary 28,1973.

Dear Ihs. Jane Fonda,
First of ale 1 should lice to beg your pardon has having the heart to surite to yow. My only excuse for doing this is the greatest nosucte 1 yeld far. you, for your film wands and your social activities against the was in lict-Nam.

If arid to name my favourite file actors 1 mewed mention you in the fino place. So 1 belong to the millions who share my opinion that your way of acting is excellent, that it hear depth and intelligence.
' $D$ should line to emphasize that you have wow the heart of Sovint aikema-yous as well as you have received the greatest agioval vougonere all over the wailol.

Hon have played in very many films, they have said from bright conicalics to the fructrateing Amain olvanas. She only firm solich 1 nave seen with your particifestime is "Whey Shoot Hance., Dou't Shay."" This fills hes. given an ingression $\mathcal{O}$. Never
shall Gouget. Het the nave 1 bove serd ariont you, about your art as well as mary fucbications discussing your julitical activitie, your ferwent singgle againot the war. $\sqrt{10}$ this Iffect youm, same has aciuined ligendany yauce hiere ii the Sovict Elemion.

Toolay, ow the fint bhy if leace iu. Vict-Nam, 3 should lice to asie you for jour permissico to pucsent you ony derine to receive your autographe.

On all Eixchand you wice Reve no grpantumity for abaling with the mattor of no consegience lixe this one, all the mone that suy Eigliak whick leaves umad to he dusicod dises not iispuic conficicuce. Anly yem -genersus comploxisance can guarantie that you will undertand my derive.

I shoulel lince it affirm. that Gour genciaus roply sould sienify for me nas these thent suer conled be sepucased by ans. 1 shoulil settacis your awtogragh with the dichest fricty and vicurn stap, to recace your meagnanimity arith unifailing goetitude. The de do not reflare to do
me the suprcme horeser 'Sy giving your magnanimoces attcation to my entricaty. Peease do not iefuere to do an admines of your art bery, voly logsing.' Thame you cver so much. 1 wish you" to accept assurancco of suy mast sincere and pirofaund roznuct and affection. Wishoing yow naw successes and achiveremento in yocus creative warse and all the nalpiriess of the warlel in yaim punoral life, I nemain,

Faitlytuly youns,

Jaantclame<br>uhar pebane 202900 VILUANDI Oru 7-3<br>ESTONIA<br>Soviet union

Federal Bureau of Investigation Records Section

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Name Searching Unit, 4543 JEH-FBI Bldg. Service Unit, 4654 JEH-FBI Bldg.
Forward to File Review
Attention
Return to MEHDEMHHLL 1557
Supervisor Room Ext.
Type of References Requested:
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Regular Request (Analytical Search)
All References (Subversive \& Nonsubversive)
Subversive References Only
Nonsubversive References Only
Main $\qquad$ References Only
Type of Search Requested:
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INSTITUTE TOR POLICY STUDIES, 1520 Hew harmsinire Avenue, N. W. Hashingotn, D. C. SiTHISC 00: WFO
a gI InfORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNOCIASSIEIED,


Re St. Louis artel to WHo dated $8 / 28 / 70$ captioned, "MARCUS G. RASKIN": Buffalo let to WFO dated $9 / 2 / 70$, and Bulet to WFO dated 9./17/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 5 copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above. All other receiving offices have two enclosures of the LHHM.

The LHM is classified "Conftential" to protect the identity of $\left(\frac{\text { VF } 2075-5}{\text { live mormon t }}\right.$ is of continuing value to this Bureau.

The first source mentioned in the LHM is GARI BACZENCAS'S, Superintendent oi Communicationsmmanita City steel Company Granite City, Illinois (protect by request) (an ophcialol)

The second source mentioned in the LHM is (ROLAND L. LOOMIS, Manager of Corporate Security, Cornices Glass/ Forks, Corning, Mew York (protect by request) an opficefof

The third source mentioned in the LHM is ( $\frac{2075-5)}{\text { Cut cost }}$
The "other investigative agency" who provided information to the FBI was the (Naval Intelligence Service Office, (NISO), Washington, D.C.C.)

Third cogon
Both the IPS Aida "ARCUS G. RASKII have been the subjects of security investicraigns at wo for sometime. RASKIV is currently a Security Index Prority I subject.

## $806 T 121970$



COPIES CONT:D

2-Atlanta (Enc. 2) (Rif)
2-Albany (Bnc. 2) (RM)
2-Baltimore (Enc.2) (RDI)
2-Birmingham (Enc. 2) (Riif)
2-Boston (Enc. 2) (RMI)
2-Buffalo (Enc. 2) (Rai)
2-Chicago (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Cleveland (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Detroit (Enc. 2) (RFI)
2-Denver (Enc. 2) (RM)
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2-Louisville (Enc. 2) (RM)
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2-Hew York (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Philadelphia (Enc. 2) (RII)
2-Phoenix (Enc. 2) (RA)
2-Pittsburgh (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-Richmond (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-San Francisco (Enc. 2) (RM)
2-St. Louis (Enc. 2) (RN)

All offices receiving this letter are requested, as per Bureau instructions, to contact established sources familiar with industries engaged in National defense work, to determine if industrial security officers in these plants have received similiar inquiries from the IPS. Submit pertinent information to the Bureau in a form suitable for dissemination.

Investiçation re IPS continuing at WFO.


# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE 

federal bureau of investigation


INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES 1520 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, NORTH WEST WASHINGTON, D. C.

On August 21, 1970 a source who is in a position to furnish reliable information advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) as follows:
"Gentlemen:
"The attached letter was received in the mail today. Perhaps the times we live in have made me super-conscious of our nation's security, but the letter sounds a little shady to me. For example, wouldn'i this be a perfect way for a foreign power (or even radical Americans) to deter.mine. what it takes to destroy American industry?
"For all I know, the Institute for Policy Studies could be a communist front for an espionage operation.
"At any rate, we're NOT going to provide Mr. Raskin with the rather vital information he asks for... and you may put his letter in your files in case you decide he also sounds suspicious to you."

The letter to which the first source is referring was typed with an IPS letterhead, dated August 17, 1970, and signed Marcus G. Raskin, Co-director. The letter was addressed to Granite City Steel, Public Relations Department, Granite City, Illinois. It stated as follows:
 downgrading and
declassification

INSTITUES FOR POLICY STUDIES


1520 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, NORTH WEST WASHINGTON, D. C.
" Dear Sirs:
" I am doing a study of the problems of industrial security. As a starting point, I would appreciate any written materials which you might have concerning this question including, a biographical resume of the person or persons in charge of your security program. Thank you very much."

On August 28, 1970 a second source who is in a position to furnish reliable information advised that the Corning Glass Works, Corning, New York received a letter from Marcus G. Raskin, which is identical to the one described above.

On 9/22/70 another investigative agency provided the FBI with information that the Hewlett-Packard Company, Pall Alto, California also received a copy of the above described letter from Marcus $G$. Raskin of the IPS.

## ____rerire-IPs:

The IPS has been characterized in an article in, " the Washington, D. C. weekly newspaper, "The Examiner" dated September 24, 1967 page" ?? by Edith Kermit Roosevelt. She stated in part that the IPS is a Washington based "ThInk Factory" which helped train extremists who incite violence in U.S. cities, and whose educational research serves as cover for intrigue and political agitation. Through its conference and seminars, the IPS exerts a continuing influence on the ideology and tactics of the New weft.

Re Marcus Goodman Raskin:
Raskin has been publicly described as Co-director and Trustee of the IPS; AB University of Chicago; JP University

INSTITUTES FOR POLICY STUDIES
1520 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, HORTH WEST WASHINGTON, D. C.


Chicago Law School; Trustee of Antioch College, associate editor of Ramparts Magazine, and author of many articles on public policy.
"Ramparts" is a monthly magazine with editorial offices in San Francisco, California. The September 10, 1967, issue of the "Denver Post" contained, an article on "Ramparts" which state's in part that it is "radical in style and politics". It belongs to the' lef't, if not the new left...
In addition, Marcus Raskin has also been publicly described as a co-defendent with Dr. Benjamin Spock on charges of conspiracy to advise others to avoid the draft.

More recently Raskin was credited in a Washington Post newspaper article entitled "Military Influence Deplored,: as urging at a conference on Military Budget and National Priorities, the dismantling of the Central Intelilgence Agency, the Defense Department, and the National Security Agency within the next decade as the only sure way of reversing the "national security" state.

In April, 1970 a third source who has provided reliable information in the past advised that Marcus Raskin was one of the speakers at a convention of Federal Employees for Peace, Equality, and Priorities held in Washington, D. C. Raskin stated in part that such Government agencies as the FBI, Secret Service intelligence services of other Government agencies, and the military should be done away with, in that order. He labeled these agencies as un-American. He stated that the capitalistic system in the United States is causing imperialism and aggression in other parts of the world and that Federal employees should organize to enccurage the Government to change these policies and to do away with the above mentioned agenclies.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency: it and its contents are not to be distributed outsidegour agency.


UNITRO STATES $+\rightarrow$ RNXIENT*

TO :
DIRECTORs PBI (100-1420935)

SAC, BUFPALO (10:2-20859)

INSTITVHE FOR POLTCY STUGIPS 1520 liem Hamparirc ivone, Ho iv. Washincton, D. C.
SÁatic
00: WASHINOTON FIEID

SUBJECT:

Date: 12/29/70
ALI THPORMATION CONTAINED. HERETM IS USGIASSIPTED.


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\because
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In Reply, Please Refer to rile No.

Buffalo, Nev York
December 29, 1970

INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES
1520 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, NORTHWEST T WASHINGTON, D. C.

The letter is set forth as follows:
"Dear Sirs:


I am doing a study of the problems
of industrial security. As a starting point I would appreciate any mitten materials which you might have concerning this question, including a biographic resume of the person or persons in charge of your security program. Thank you very much."

This source advised that the letter had been directed to the Security Officer at Xerox and no reply had been contemplated.

The source also furnished at that time a copy of "Combat, " Volume 2, Number 19, dated October 1, 1970, which set out the following information on page 2:
"LEFTS THINK-TAMK LAUNCHES CAMPAIGN AGAINST SECURITY
(FORCES: The Institute-tor Policy Studies; a Washington Think tank" which has been promoting the causes of the left for

INSTITUTE FOR POLICY SIUDTES 1520 HEN HAMPSHITE aVENUE, NORTHWEST WASAIIIGTON, D. こ.
several years, is now engaged in two programs aimed at Anerican security. Programi is a document IPS is now circulating to radical groups around the country, "A Proposal for the Formation of Liberation Collectives and Brigades and for the Disruption/ Liberation of Washington." It is a call for all-out sabotage of government; beginning at the Potomac. There are five basic demands:

1. immediate withdrawal of United States forces from Southeast Asia
2. $\$ 5,500$ ¿̀ year guaranteed income for every family of four
3. "liberation" of all "political prisoners" (i.e., Black: Panthers, draft resisters, military deserters, etc.)
4. "independence" for the people of Washington, D.C.
5. immediate end by colleges, corporations, churches, etc., or "complicity" with the United States "war machine" and the police.
IPS urges brigades, if the $\}$ can be recruited, to descend on Washingion (no date has been set, but late October or November are beingmentioned) and (I) 'hold "teach-ins" for federal employees, (2) meet with stafts of "genocidal agencies" (described as the Army, CIA, HEN, etc.) and force closure of those agencies if necessary, (3) public hearings, televised on the Capitol lawn, with mernbers of Congress being forced to explain their support of "genocide," with possible sit-ins in the Capitol, (4) biocking highways and bridges to' the Pentagon and CIA buildings in Virginia, (5) stopping armed forces conscription and enlistment, (6) opening of government hospitals and cafeterias "to all people" and turning military over to "people who need housing." New Leftist feader Rennie Davis, recently publicized by the media for his successful campaien to sabotage a March for Victory in Washington, is chief organizer of the program, assisted by IPS coffounder Arthur Waskow, one of the authors of The Liberal Papers a few years back (which called for dismantling United States offensive
and defensive forces). Waskow and Davis have established liaison with groups around the country.

A man who once had a place of honor in the office of President Kennedy's irrational Security Council, Marcus Raskin, heads up IPS's Frcram 2 which at the moment is collecting information about the men who handle security for the nation's industrial plan's. Raskin, another Liberal Papers outinor, was once on Ramparts board of directors, and was an out-spoken critic of the CIA and the National Security Agency and other intelligence organizations. In mid-August Ruskin sent a letter to the public relations departments oi 500 American companies, informing the PR men: "I am doing a study of the problems of industrial security. As a starting point I would appreciate any written materials which you might, have concerning this question including a biographical resume of the person or persons in charge of your security program. Thànk you very much." PR men habitually respond to such inquiries without asking questions themselves. Contacted by "Comisat" Raskin said he was doing the research for a book which would show "the class background and educational background of the men who head various programs, who are part of the business elite." He said one of his interests was to find out what happened to ex-military aficicers and ex-FBI agents. Most American firms will not conceal the background of their security managers, but when a man who in the past has attacked national security programs (e.g., nuejear testing, Skybolt missiles, etc.) tries to compile a filing cabinet or dossiers on the men who guard the country's industrial plants, security agents are suspicious. Not suspicious enough though. Raskin told "Combat" that he has received more than 200 replies."

N' Combat" is a newsletter published by National
Review, Inc., and is described as a Newsletter that "keeps you informed about the revolutionary struggle in America today."

A second source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on December 9, 1970 that it had come to his attention that such an inquiry had been received by the Corporate Information Section of the Corporate Relations Division, Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester, New York, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a number of months ago. A brier reply was directed to the sender informing him that such information as that requested was not available.
. : .

INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STIUDTEA 1520 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, NORTHWEST WASHIMGT.CN, DOC.

The source advised that no record was maintained of the inquiry and reply by the Eastman Kodak Company, and recollection of the incident was disclosed by an official in charge of the departmont.

A third source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on December 9, 1970 that the Industrial linnagement Council of Rochester, which maintains contact with Industrial Management personnel from Rochester firms, was aware of contact made by IPS with the Xerox Corporation and the matter was brought up at one of the Industrial Management meetings, primarily to alert responsible persons to the possibility to receiving such an inquiry from Raskin. No additional information has come to the sources' attention of any additional contacts with local industry.

Re the IPS:
The IPS has been characterized in an article in the Washington, DeC. weekly newspaper, "The Examiner" dated September 24, 1967, page 22, by EDITH KEKMIT,ROOSEVEIT. She stated in part thai the IPS is a Washington based "Think Factory" which helped train extremists who incite violence in U.S. cities, and whose educational research serves as a cover for intrigue andpolitical agio-- I tation. Through its conference and seminars, the IPS exerts a continuing influence on the ideology and tactics of the. New Left.

Re MARCUS GOODMAN RASKIN:
RASKIN has been publicly described as Co-director and Trustee of the IPS; $A B$ University of Chicago; JP University of Chicago Law School; Trustee of Antioch College, associate editor of "Ramparts Magazine," and author of many articles on public policy.
> "Ramparts" is a monthly magazine win editorial
> offices in San Francisco, California: The
> September 10, 1967 issue of the "Denver Post" contained ar article on "Ramparts" which states in part that it is "radical in style and poitics." It belongs to the left, if not the New
Left..

In addition, FARCUS RASKIN has also been publicly described as a comefendent with Dr. BEMTAMIN SPOCK on charges of conspiracy to advise others to avoid the draft.

More recently RASKIN was credited in a Washington post newspaper article entitled "Military Influence Deplored," as urging at a conference on Military Budget and National Priorities, the dismantling of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Department, and the National Security Agency within the next decade as the only sure way of reversing the "national security" state.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

## $-5 *$



DATE: February 24, 1975
Federal Bureau of Investigation

FROM

Susan M. Hawse

Staff Assistant to the

Deputy Attorney General

SUBJECT: FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REQUEST - Mitchell Rogovin

Enclosed herewith is a request under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552, for access to any records relating to the Institute for Policy Studies.

Pursuant to 28 CFR § 16.5 which took effect on February 19, 1975, the responsible division shall, within ten working days, either comply with or deny a request for records unless unusual circumstances warrant an extension of time.

In cases where additional time is required, extensions shall be granted by the head of the division in increments of five days or less. The requester should be notified of the reasons for the time extension and the date on which a determination is expected.

If the request is denied, the requester should be informed by the head of the responsible division of 1) the exemption (s) authorizing the withholding of the records, 2) how the exemption applies to the record withheld and, where relevant, a brief explanation of why discretionary release is not appropriate, 3) the name and title of the person (s) responsible for the denial, and 4) his right of administrative appeal within 30 days to the Attorney General and the availability of judicial review thereafter.

Copies of all acknowledgements, extension notices, and responses should be forwarded to my office, Room 4212.


REG-

'G MAR 61975


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Freedom of Information Act Unit
February 24, 1975
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Susan M. Hauser
Staff Assistant to the
Deputy Attorncy General
FREED 2 OF IMTORATION ACT REQUEST - Mitchell Rogovin

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Copies of all acknowledgements, extension notices, and responses should be forwarded to my office, Room 4212.

THURMAN ARNOLD (1891-19G9) PAUL A. PORTER MILTON V. FREEMAN NORMAN DIAMOND WILLIAM L. MCGOVER CAROLYN E. AGO G. DUANE KIETH GEED MILE WILLIAM D. ROGERS n. HOWELL HILL JULIUS M. GREISMAN EDGAR H. BRENNER DENRHIS G. LYONS STUART J. LAND
ROBERT E. HERZSTEI ROBERT E. MEREST JAMES R. MCALEE WALTER J. ROCKIER CLIFFORD L. ALEXANDER, JR. WERNER KRONSTEIN PAUL S. BERGER JAMES F. FITZPATRICK MELVIN C. GARSOW BRUCE L. MONTGOMERY JOHN D. HAWKE, JR MURRAY H. REZNECK GERALD M. STERN MELVIN SPAETH DAVID R. KENTOFF DAVID H. LLOYD RICHARD S. EWING PETER K. BLEAKLEY ALEXANDER E. BENNETT RICHARD J. WERTHEIMER HARRY HUGE JEROME I. CHAPMA JEROME I. CHAPMAn JAMES A. DOBKIN STEPHEN L. HESTER MICHAEL N. SOLAN

Office of the Deputy Attorney General
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20530

NORTON F. TEHNILLE, JR ROBERT D. ROSENBAUM J. BRADWAY BUTLER RICHARD L. HUBBARD KENNETH A. LETZLER DOUGLAS G. ROBINSON STEPHEN M. SACKS THOMAS J. MCGREV G. PHILIP HOWAK OAVIO BONOERMA STEVEN P. LOCKMAN JEFFREY A. BURT CARY H. SHERMAN SIMON LAZARUS III TOMAS E. SILFEN DANIEL M. LEWIS RONALD G. NATHAN GARY G. GERLACH ANNY J. DAVIS THOMAS O. NURMi LAWRENCE C. MAISE: JOHN M. FEODEHS RICHARD A. GOLDS THOMAS B WILNETE: DIANA D. CLARK STEVEN BRODSKY IVOR C. ARMISTEAD III JAMES W. JONES STEVEN M. SCHAT ROBERT S. THORPE ROBERT H. WOOD ROBERT H. WOOD
ROSALIND C. COHEN PAUL S. REICHLER LINDA F. DLUMENFELD LEONARD H. BECKER

MARTIN RIGER ROBERT PITOFSKY of counsel

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. §552, as amended, and 28 C.F.R. § 16.3, I hereby request that you make available for inspection and copying any investigatory files maintained by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, either in its office at the seat of government or in its Washington Field Office, relating to the INSTITUTE FOR POIICY STUDIES, subject of course to the exceptions enumerated in 5 U.S.C. § $552(\mathrm{~b})(7)$, as amended by P.L. 93-502.
sincerely yours

Mitchell/ Rogovin
Attorney for Institute for Policy Studies

As Co-Directors of the Institute for Policy Studies s we hereby authorize Mitchell Rogovin to act on behalf of the Institute in connection with this claim, and to inspect and copy any documents made available thereunder.



TO : ACTING DIRECITOR, FBI (100-447935)


SUBJECT: INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES (IPS) IS-RA (OO:WFO)

DATE: $1 / 15 / 73$

ALL TNTORMATIOR CONTAINED. HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Bu sis $12-2700 B Y$

Re Bu Letter to $\mathrm{WFO}, 12 / 3 / 72$, and enclosure; no copies New York.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies and for New York, one copy, of an LHM dated and captioned as above. The LHM is classified "Confidential" as unauthorized disclosure could reasonably be expected to damage national security by 1 compromising a sensitive informant who has furnished valuable information regarding Institute for Policy Studies (IPS).

Source utilized is (WF 4868-5) live informant
The delay in reporting this information is due topic the fact that the information as obtained by (w 4868 .-S) was in a form not readily reducible by the FBI Laboratory to its present written form.

A copy of the enclosed LHM is furnished to Mev York because of the letter mentioned therein to the Center for Constitutional Rights, 588 9th Avenue, New York, New York 10036. The Rubin Foundation mentioned in the enclosed is probably the Samuel Rubin Foundation, New York, New York, which has contributed liberally to IPS in the past.

Regarding the letter to cither winter for Constitutional Rights, source also made available -two succeeding drafts of this letter, each of which contained successively less information. After the first draft, reported in the enclosed, information about STAVINS and BOROSAGE contacting the office was deleted, as was the information about the funding for the Academy and the $\$ 5,000,000$ grant from the RUBIN foundation.

2-1 Bureau (Enc. 5)
1- New York (Info) (Enc. 1)

EAW: pp
(4)


L.
(WF $2154-$ St wh is familiar with some phases of IPS activity was contacted by SA ROBERT SONNEN on $1 / 4 / 73$, and was unable to furnisk any pertinepte information additional to that set forth in the enclosed. WFO indices contain no references to the Acaderny for New Society being established by IPS.

WFO Will remain alet for information regarding IPS' international activities and Bureau will be advised of same by appropriate communication.

## UNEED STATES DEPARTMENT OF (STICE

federal bureau of rnvestigation
Washington, D. C. 20535
CONFTDENTIAL

In Reply, Please Refer to Fiie No.

## INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES

 described as the "think tank" of the Nev Leit and is self" described as a nonmprofit, nonmexable, independent center for research, education and social invention on public policy problems.

On Augusč 23 , 1972, a confidential source who has fumished reliatle information in the past, advised that a meeting of IPS fellowe was held in Washington D...C. (WDC), on July 5, 1972. Among thóse present were Marcus Raskin, Karly Hess, Leonard, Rodberg, Robert, Borosage and Ralph, stavins.

The Fellous were informed that a donor was incerested in funding an International. Instittute to be established by IPS In general, the discussion raised the following questions regarding such a grant.

1. What is the donowis view of the International Institute and how does his viem affect IPSMpptions with regard to the proposal? When might IPS expect such a grant? (Raskin suggested early 1973, as a likely date.)
2. What directions have been taken by people in other countries and what sort of International Institute would relate to those directions and how? How would such an Institute positively or negatively affect the direction and coherance of IPS and the importance of dealing with this aspect of the proposed funds?
3. Whether IPS should try to build an International Institute dealing the the Third World or Europe, or whether that is the choice. Whether the money could be used to fund various international groups on a project basis. Whether such projects would be supported on an on-going basis in terms of years.

- Conrimenvilai

Glasiried by courtianduJ Mones, RECAS
bate of Declassification xndefinite 0


Thaigus


Would the establishment of office in Geneva, according to the donor's perceptions of an International Institute preclude setting up groups to stuây in other places?

The confldential source also made available the draft of a letter from liercus Raskin, Co-Director, IPS, to the Center for Constitubional Rishts, 58896 h Avenue, New Yoris, New York, i0036. The contents are set forth below.

This letter is co inform you of the substantive terim or the-t5000-geati-to-the center. We of course require a report of expanditurs in accordance with the Internal Revenus Code and you will recejve a lecter from us in due course outlinfor our procedures. The Institute is continuing its woil on'nocional security and attendant issues. Completed studies and forix in pregress of Institute fellows and scudents suggesta that trportant guestions of consitutional ights, whethes in the artas of record keeping. first amendment rights, or prowert richts, may be abrogated almost unconsciousiy throveh the extension oi state bureaucratie power within the unded Stotes. Under the terms of this grant it is our intention thet consideration should be given to bringing forward affirmative lesel action on certain, issues. We would also hope that a conderence of professows, practicing lawyers, law womkers and students wouldibe called to discuss what research and lacal work should proceed from the IPS studies. Itt is our hove that such aconferenee and affirmative legal action mould deitmit consititutional rights in the area of national internal secunity so that the objective of active citizenship might be reached. I will ask Mr. Stavins and Mr . Borosage to confact your office so that planning may go forvard on this gitint. The IPS is initiating the Academy for a itself with the major problem of transition.

The four problems with which it is concerned are:

1. Development of knowledge for new societies which will generate equitable use of resources among the people of the vorld. Transform faulty superstructures of society and develop the-practice or justice and equality among people-Part of theoretical and practical work for these purposes will be carried out through development of an encyclopedia of plans and practice for a new society.

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-2-
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## INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES

2. The uneven distribution of development, the horrors of war and entironmental death requipe attempts to seek means of dismantling internal and external imperialism in nations. Such means will be developed through teachine, actior research. muckraking, and discussion among scholars and students from many nations. As Americars we will be especially conccrrod with the operations of American corporate military and other interests abroad.
3. The Academy will establish conference centers in Geneva and other regions of the world to treain scholars and others in issues facing the irrespective society, the effects, beneficial or harmful, that other nations have on the internal life of their nation.
4. Development, of an educational facility for interm national civil servants in, Geneva, where the United Nations' specialized agencies are domiciled, so that their concern may be aired and they may undertake advance work on a projeci requiring discussion with scholaxs and the un practitioner ourside the UN.

While the Academy will he housed in Geneva, it is understood that there will, be centexs in different parts of the world. Conference centers will be economic and social reconstruction projects, initiated by people in groups from those respective geographic areas. It is the intention of the organizers of the new Academy to meet wikh scholars and others interested in this project in Geneva, France, and England in the Fall of 1972.

The funding for the Academy will be initiated by a $\$ 5,000,000$ grant to the IPS from the Rubin Foundation. Those funds will be used for the purposes outlined above.

The confidential source furnished the following list of names as possibly being a list of individuals who would be invited to participate in, or present ideas to the Academy for a New Society being established by IPS in Geneva, Switzerland.

- 3-

GOMFIDENTAC


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## Warlus Machel

Peter Von Dertzen
Mintaiter or Eductition in Saxony at Hanover

## Oskar "ieget

Trade Unions end Education
Henover, at the Technical University
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Lelio Basso
Kome at the Senate
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via Santa Croce 3 :
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Franco horri
Instituto Gransct.
Rome
Giorgio, Amendola
Franco Ferrarotti Univeraity of Rome

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# ROUTE IN <br> ROTTTRT TAT $\because \cdots-$ SPECIAL HANDLING 15 July 1970 



SUBJECT
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation Att: Mr. D. J. Brennan

MEMORANDUM FOR - This transmits item (s) 70E27BJ which may be of internal security interest to you. FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS:


7OPeTBK Mri
 $\qquad$
RROL: XSITRTA, Steven
Madison, Wisconsin Hz 1リンi
3P: YEREAD, Michael; "COMIS, John $\}$ wisc,

Brother in the U.S. writes to brother, described as a "Delegate to POPOV Exchange" in Moscow Writer states that he has finished a report for Sociology that is due on Monday; comments about his athletic pursuits; the first since he Left Hawaii. States be plans to inquire about taking ballet lessons at Antioch (sic). Comments that "the other night" he was with Michael BERiriRD. and they snowed some grass with people "from the floor who we haven't smoked with before." States that this is a "learning experience" and he was getting directional flashes regarding his future. Comments on various fields in Which he plans to develop. Writer continues: "Two weeks from tomorrow I hope to be rotting a ride towards summit with John LOONIS, the man in the van who is bumming until he gets vocational directives." States that will give hin 20 days before he has to be in Antioch. Writer says he has been frightened by the fact that he has been intellectually stagnant since lith grade... "I need to feel intelligent as some people need to feel strong or handscme." Writer states that things are changing fast and relationships continue in transition and nev developments are hard to accept. "I am sure you have found itu herd to accept phase two and have often thought where did it go?...." Wi niter wishes addressee a good trip comments "...be the real. representative you are." (Typed "Sieve" "- not signed)


 wini a iov trionus－inatitutionol foou rote hoavier overy tito tho
 Ginco howaii anci jt foltroone i have boen strotchine／lirateainer （va woirnt lintinn）to lonson un my body．human muscular－skolotal syrstom has amatin nossibilitios and as with everythino else，the further ono roes the more there is rovealod that demends to bo learnea．i have boon thinkine dbout dance（hence the limberiner） ano i may incuixe about bellet jesscns nt antioche the other rimit i was with michael bomnard End we smoked some mass with people front the iloon who we haven＇t smoked with berore it is aimeve euch a learnins oxperionce．everboays personslity aprears to be burifotea and simonsthoned，makine it mreee and easy to make friencis ond momote uncemstanding．．Junine the njont i was gettine diecetional ilasias－imsinhts into the Girection $i$ shoula move ing settine rocis towards winch i should wonk to．the first thins that i was thinang $0=$ was aevelonine wood－crotit slills．it is a long time post since $\pm$ wes in eronkshop．i hope that at antioch they have mood mood－ Wonling facility anc either a caroentex，scuiptor who could help ne．i unink i woula be intorestod in makirn funniture ala lincle bull，i really foel a trend toweris develobing physical slilis． secoraly i fealised that the best direction to teke in music vould be classical．althourn i rient to blay abstract and nonmelociac （actually nonhammonic is beviex cescription）jazu i ieel tiét this trme $0=$ music is the last stame in development．first in wnt to know how to play all othen iorms oi music，classical，pop，show tunes， nymes etc．classical is best for texiure，tonality and berneps， mechanics；and now that i have promeassed in my mechanical sitils i mey berin to do justice to tize ciassics．thirdiy，i vant to devalon my voice．i cannot speal for more than ten minutes surajght vithout．becominc hoanse and havinf my voice crack．this is just out o disuse－i don＇t speak vith people very oiten ana then it is on a common slanc level．Jonthly juant to be able to appreciate mothenatics as concept．i am rov interested in mechanics but i $\therefore$ interesteci in proof deveiopmenty，relationsinins anà abstractions． the same conlies to chemistry mà that is why i hate the course so mich．it is all mechanics，memonizotion．and lastly i woule itico
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TO: NINA IV. SHAKHOUA
PEREKOPSKAYA UILSA (StREET), IT
Section 5, apt. 398
Moscow, I-209
FROM: JEREMY J. STONE
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(1788. Danbury Hoad; also

Dept. of MAEAEMALICS,
Pomona (liege)
$3 / 137-5 / 12 / 69$
TO: SHAKHOVA, N.
17 Perekopskaya st., sect. 5 , apt. 398 Moscow M-209
From: STone, Jeremy WASH., DC.

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TO: STONE, JEREMY, $\Delta R$.
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FROM: TALAKEVICH, KADIMIR D.
P.O. Box 346

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FROM: JEREMY T. STONE
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To: SHAK HOUA, NINA
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FFom: Stowe, Jeremy J.
$264 A$ "G" street, s.w.,
WASH., D.C. 20024
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Moscow V-333
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3P: GRAVEL, M:KE
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$35244-5 / 19,30$
TO: SHARHGUA, NINA Z.
11 fertiopstayta st., SEC.5, Apt.09p Moscow m-209
FROM: StONE, JEREMY J. 264 A "G"st., N.W., WASAT, D.C.

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TO : DIMECTOR, EBI (100-434872)
DATE: $1 / 25 / 71$

FROM :

subject:
JEREMY JUDAH STONE SM - C

A矛 THFORMATION CORITAINED H2xisk IS WGCASSIFIED
 $\$ 337238,339336339330,340196,340198$

Enclosed is one Xerox of correspondence and contacts with the C \& P Telephone Company, Washington, D. C. by subject. The information was furnished by (SAC contact HORACE N HAMFiOX $)$ on offer me $C$ The enclocurevctiserose-strynct is a
Director and National Council memberwowthe Federation ofmerican Scienterests, 203 C strati



The foregoing is furnished for information purposes.

DR'JEREMY J. STCN: Ditctor.
rvin L. Golutberger
Viec Chairman

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\text { J January } 15: 3977
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Mr. Frank M. Steaciman General Counsel C \& P Telephore Company 1710 H Street, $\boldsymbol{i}$. $\mathrm{h}^{\prime}$. bashingion, D. C.

Dear Mir. Steadman:
As I explained to you when you were kind enougn to grant me an interview with yourself and Mr. Howard C. Anderson, Vice President and General Counsel oí C \& P. 'the Federation of American Scientistsmis...looking into the question of privacy of commications with a viev to informing our members. I have left you with three requests. I wanted to know the number of persons who nad asked C \& ? to check their lires with a view to possible evescropping. I wanted to speak to the management of the security department that conducts such checks. And I manted the privilege of interviewing some of the men who deal directly with customers in installing and checking phones. I appreciate your wiliingness to consicier these requests and I. look forward to your response.

As I mentioned to you over the telephone, I am still coniused about certain questions and wonder it, for the sake of precision, I might write you about them. The fact of tine matter is that I have received contilicting reports on some of these questions.

1. As far as is known to C \& P, representatives of other Government agencies do not a) own trucks that are designed to give the impression that they are telephone company trucks; b) send their personnel into homes along with C \& P personnel (whether with Goverraierit warrants or othermise) in such a way as to create the illusion tioat boin are repair men c) otherwise represent themseives directly or indirectly, as telephone conpany personnel. Is this correct?
2. As far as is known to $C \& P$, has any telephone compary employee ever been disciplined or fired for electrenic evesóropping whether authorized or unautherized. How GGimion is this?
3. You have advised me that the telephone company does not "place the taps" that may be authorized by court order. Does it, however, a) lease lines for that purpose b) supervise the placing of the tajos c) othervise cooperate in the placing of the tap. In the case of ccuri-ordered evesdropping that may use the telephore lines, cioes the teiee phone company cooperate witil law-enorcement dfíciais whose barrana is to evesarop electronically on conversations not taking place over the phone, but who wish to use the telephone on the premises (or its lines) for evesdropping purposes. Does it, for example, supervise the plâcement of suitable devices on telephones?
4. You have advised me that, apart from national security eves. dropping, the telephone company advises persons on mose lines eves. cropping devices are found that such devices have been found, even it the devices were placed by court order. You said that this is cone after $\because$ the Departnent of justice is notifjed. May I see a blank copy of à - form advising a private party that evesdropping had been going on on his line? How many persons were advised that such devices nad been found - over the last iew years? How many devices have been found? How many persons issued requests for inspection of their lines? Are reports of these statistics made to the F.C.C.?
5. Does the telephone company have written procedures for verifying and handling requests of the Federal Governient for cooperation in national security evesdropping cases? Is it satisfied that all requests made to it, in this regard, by the Justice Depariment, military intelligence agencies and/or the CIA were personally authorized Dy the Attorney General acting for the President?
6. Has the telephone company-found evidence of wiretapping by Soviet or Eastern European agents?
7. Has the telephone company ever uncovered a bugging device in the ofifice, or at the hane, of a Congressman or Senator? I do not wish. to know particulars of a private nature, of course.

Let me thank you in advance for helping me with these questions. As you know, a sizabie nuaber of persons seriously question the security of their telephone lines. A complete and full answer to these questions would, I am sure, allay many or the anxieties my members feel.


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I look forward to hearing fron you.

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MENORMNDUM FOR FLLE:

Re: Interview with Dr. Jeremy J. Stome
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In responsic to Dr. Stome's letrex to Mr. Bolgex, a copy of which is attached, I called Dr. Stone on January 7, and arranereci to meet with him on January 8 at $2: 30$ p. m. in my office. Fioward $C$. Anderson was present during most of the meeting.

In response to our inçuiry, Dr. Stone described the Fecieraiion: of American Scientists as a nonprofit organization interestecin legislative action with respect to issues aftecting science and society. With respect to himself, Dr. Stone stated that he held a doctorate in mâthematics, although he was not actively pursuing that discipline at this time. We indicated that he had aecently writton on political subjects, and tinat his curierit activity was directed toward political and social problems.
Dx. Stone stated that he was intexested, in oux procedures for handling national secuïty and othey authorized wiretapping. Fie was told that we had specific procedures for handing court-ordered wiretiapping which we would oufline for him, but that we would not discuss national secuxity wiretapping and that this aspect of the aubject should propexly be 'discussed with the Federal agencies involved.

Dr. Stone expressed dissatisfaction with our efusal to discuss mational security wiretappiag; he stated that one of his concerns is that uncontrolled cooperation between the "bureaucracies" of the telephone Company and the F.B.I. Was a distinct possibility and would impose a Feathásaxd to the legitimate privacy of individuals. Fe expressed a strong feeling that this area was a legitimate concerm for organizations such as his, and that a refusal to discuss the subject was umwarranted.

We repeated that we would not discuss national security wiretapping, and that anything that was said did not apply to this area. With respect to court-ordered wiretapping, we stated that our practice was that an employee of the Compainy would inspect the court order to determine that it was valid on its face before any cooperation was given. Dr. Stone asked to see the form on which a record of such inspection Was made. He stated that the procedure for inspection would unedolibieciy require a form and he appeared skeptical of pur statements with respeet

appayxedito be imn lng the distinction between - otho: lawíinint jopions. we again pointed oul hat we were discussing only proceduxes in couxt-obrdered intcreptions, and further told him that tiac assistance provided in such cases was ordinarily limitcici to cable and paitix.information, and that additional assistance was only nrovidud inder unustial circumstances. We stated that, to our mowicdic, aditional assistance in no case had included the actual conncction of the tap by employees of our Corapany.

Dr. Stonc inquired about our handing of requests for line checks by subscribers who suspoct a tap. We told hirn that a check would be made, and that the customer would be advised vinetner oin not evidence of tampering was found. Taps would be reported to law enforcement agencies to determine if they were court-ordered and to afford opportunity for investigation if unlawful, but that ine customer would be advised in any event.

Dr. Stone asserted that our statements wexe inconsiston witis testimony by Bell System witnesses at Congressional hearings. Whe indicated that he was referring to testimony before the Long Commitiee, and we pointed out that the policy we wexe discussing was formulated to implement the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control Bill of 19.08 and that the practices were not necessarily applicable paior to that time. Dr. Stone requested the number of such inquixies from subscribers, and the results of oux ixvestigations. We indicated that we would see what information was available. He asked if reports of such activities were made to the F.C.C., and we said that we did not know whether any such - reports were required, but that if required, they were undoubtedly made. $D r$. Stone remarked that there was some conflict in testimony he had. réad concerning whether or not such reports wexe made.

Discussing the handing of customer complaints, we pointed out that areport to the suspect was required by the law within a short period. following termination of the interception; Dr: Stone later indicated that. he was not aware of this provision.

Dr. Stone asked how we would fecl about impersonation of Company employces by law enforcement officials engaged in interceptiona. He was told that we would not like such a praciice. Dr. Stone asscried that such action was wide spread and shoulcin't somcthing be done by the Company about it. We replied that we had no knowledge oi suck impersonations, and since our employees were rotin uniiorm it was difícuit to distinguish between a Company employec and othex craitsmen wearing tool belis. $D_{2}$. Stone again assericd tinat ine practice was wide spreaj; that our cratitomen knew ali about it; and that the Company should .investigatc the matter.
 the 3 cll Systemt fixe was told that we were speaking only for oux pantichata Company, and that practices might or might mot vary to some extent amacrest othoi companies; this was a national problem as to which there had beun discussions among the System companies, but the practices acioptca by: this Company reflectedits view of proper procedures in the light of its paricular situation.

Dr: Stone questioned whether the design of our plant facilitated unlawiul tapping, and reierred to some purported instance in Niew Yozic where private lines had been wired with the connivance of crátismen to permit dialing in on "thousands of lines." I indicated that in had roo knowledge of the particular instances to which he réterred, ance statec that the technical aspects wexe beyond my comperence. Dr. Sione indicated that his organization had the capacity to develop inüormation in this area.

Dr. Stone indicated that he would like to pursue this subject further with employees in the security organization actually acministerinaf our practices and with linemen actually working in the City. I jia not encourage him to believe that we would comply, but inciacated we would consider this request and his request for information concexning the mumber of requesta for line checks and he resules of our investigations.

## 2NKS/pji

subject：
SAC，NEW YORK（105～OR）
61966

Recon $\frac{12}{1 / 22170}$
Ef品hate Enclosed herewith for the Bureau is the original IE Seljand four copies and for the Boston Office，two copies of a LHM，dated and captioned as above．

The confidential source mentioned in the body of the IHM is a source whose documentation is anonymous and whosemantiby cannot be revealed under any circumstances $]$

The LHM is classified＂Confidential＂since it reflects investigative coverage of a foreign diplomatic establishment．

For the information of the Boston Office，a review of the NYO indices reflects that one JERENY JUDAH STONE， who was the subject of an AEAA investigation in 1962 regarding Air Force clearance for access to top secret material，may be identical to the writer of the communication．
（Indices of the NKO further reflect that Dr．DONALD． G（brennan，Hudson Institute，in his report regarding his trip to the Soviet Union in September，1965．adyised that he gave IGOR S．GLAGOIEV，of the Institute of World Economic and International Relationships，a lengthy discussion of the background and activities of JERENY STONE and BRENNAN suggested that while he，STONE，was young，he would be a good one for the Soviets to carry on further discussions relative to disammanas．



（2）－Bureau（ENCS 5 ）（RM）
2－Boston（116－43798）（ENCS．2）（RM）
1－New York（105－20438）（Visitors to Iron Curtain Countries）

## 1－New York

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## GMEITEMIM

Jeremy J. Stone

On April 22, 1966, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Jeremy J. Stone, of Harvard University, advised Dr. Is, in. Kiutakov, Senior Advisor of the Soviet Mission to the united Nations, 136 East 67 th Street, New York City, thet he was sending several copies of his book for forwarding to interested persons in the Soviet Union. Stone indiceted to Kutakov that he had already mailed copies of his bnok: to several persons in the Soviet Union who are interested in disarmament.

The source advised that Stone intended to attend the International Congress of Mathematics in Moscow, Uimion of Soviet Socialist Republics, and would be in Moscon with his wife, a student of the Russian language, os well arja Doctor of Mathematics, from August 14 to August 30, 1965. Stone indicated to Kutakov that if it wexe possible to discuss questions of disamament with persons to whom his book had been sent, he and his wife could stoy until soptember '5, 1966. Stone further indicated, according to the cource, that his comments would reflect only his personal opinions, but this in no way would make him less eager to exchaoge views on the question of disarmament.

## CONFIOENTAL, . <br> GROUP 1 <br> Excluded from aniomatic covengrading a.id declassification

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will be in Moscon from August 14 to hucust 30 at least; if, in fact, it seems likely to be possible to discuss guestions of disamament: and if your governisnt permits us a longer visa we may stay until September 5. As you krow, I am a non-governmental student of these matters. Iit comments would refiect only my personal opinions but I am no less eacer to exchange views for that. Therefore, if it is possibie, and convenient, for you to sigrify my interest in discussions to those persons to whom these books are sent I should be especialily indebted.
"Thank you again for your assistance and, especially for reading my book; this is what authors most require.
"with best regards.
"Sincerely
"Jeremy J. Stone"
The NYO has summarized the above letter in the lifM in an effort to further conceal the confidential source.

Boston is requected to ascertain if the writer of this commication is identical to the son of the long-time CP member, ISIDOR FEINSTIEIN STONE. If identical, Boston should handle in accordance with instructions contained in Section 105K of the Manual of Instructions.

Boston should also be alerted to the fact that the Soviet Intelligence Service is especially interested in cultivating and using persons of STONS's caliber. It is extremely possible that if STONE is the son of the longtime CP member, the KGB may be aware of this and could possibly utilize some way to approach STONE while he is in Moscow.


[^0]:    3

[^1]:    by JOSEPH •C。 ALSTOIN/JCE/kah Date dictated $10 / 19 / 72$ your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your ageney.

[^2]:    KW 55284 DocId:32989676 Page 168

